

20/12/18	7	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died from Oct. 2018 to Mar. 2019 in Zintan detention centre (LY) from starvation and tuberculosis	InfoMigrants
28/12/18	7	N.N.	Syria	drowned in rough seas between Lebanon and Cyprus; ship ran out of fuel after GPS broke, 1 survivor	CypMail/AlarmPhone/IOM
25/12/18	1	N.N. (boy)	Afghanistan	strawage, strapped under lorry from Greece, was crushed when it disembarked at port of Ancona (IT)	Zarcani/CDS/IOM
24/12/18	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead on boat rescued off coast of Morocco; 52 people rescued	HelenaMaleno/IOM
23/12/18	2	N.N. (baby, 12 months; girl, 4)	unknown	disappeared in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea; 69 people rescued	EiDiario/RCSpain/IOM/ELM
23/12/18	12	N.N. (1 woman, 11 men)	unknown	missing from rubber boat between Tangiers (MA) and Spain, no rescue despite repeated alarm calls	AlarmPhone/IOM
21/12/18	1	N.N. (man, 20s)	Algeria	found dead on Calamacarro beach, Benzú (Spanish enclave of Ceuta), probably while trying to enter by sea	CeutaIdalia/FaroCeuta/IOM
20/12/18	1	N.N.	unknown	died when migrant boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in Alboran Sea; 56 people rescued	UNHCR/SalvaM/IOM
20/12/18	20	N.N. (2 babies, 1 girl, 2 w, 2 m)	Algeria	8 drowned, 12 missing, after leaking migrant boat caught fire off Algerian coast; 9 people rescued	AlgeriePresse/Réf/Algérie360/IOM/TheHuffMaghreb
20/12/18	24	N.N. (2 women (1 preg.), 10 m)	Sub-Saharan Africa	12 died, 12 missing when migrant boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in Alboran Sea; 33 rescued	Repubblica/UNHCR/EP/IRCA/Almeria/IOM
19/12/18	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Tunisia	electrocuted, body found on train at railway station in Sid, Serbia	Srbija Danas/IOM/Serbia
18/12/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead on migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 58 people rescued	SUR/Caminando/IOM
18/12/18	8	N.N.	Algeria	found dead off coasts of Tabarka and Banzart, Tunisia while trying to reach Spain from Algeria	Alg24/IOM
13/12/18	3	N.N. (men)	unknown	car accident, vehicle caught fire on highway near Kavala (GR), driver lost control in fear of police	KI/IOM/Greece
11/12/18	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 53 people rescued	Caminando/HelenaMaleno/IOM
06/12/18	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition 28 miles off Ceuta (ES)	CeutaActualidad/IOM
05/12/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	froze to death near Edirne after Greek border guards forced him to walk back to Turkey	DailySabah/Ansamed/IOM
04/12/18	1	Zaoui Karim (man, 24)	Algeria	drowned when boat departed near Tiggirt, Algeria sunk on way to Spain	EIW/Alg24/LibAlgerie/IOM
04/12/18	1	Midour Mohamed (man, 29)	Algeria	drowned when boat departed near Tiggirt, Algeria sunk on way to Spain	EIW/Alg24/LibAlgerie/IOM
04/12/18	4	N.N.	Algeria	1 died, 3 missing when a boat departed near Tiggirt, Algeria sunk on way to Spain; 5 rescued	EIW/Alg24/LibAlgerie/IOM
04/12/18	1	N.N.	Middle East	froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross the Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold	HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/IOM
04/12/18	1	N.N.	Middle East	froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross the Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold	HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/IOM
04/12/18	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross the Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold	HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/IOM
04/12/18	15	N.N.	S. Saharan Africa, N. Africa	died of hunger and thirst on boat drifting for 12 days off coast of Libya; 10 people rescued	AP/IOM/Reuters/InfoMigrants/LibOb
02/12/18	2	N.N. (men)	Algeria	drowned when two rubber boats sunk off Arzew, Algeria on way to Spain; 32 people rescued	Oran/AlgeriePresse/IOM
02/12/18	1	Souaro Jaitheh (man, 18)	Gambia	died in fire at migrant "ghetto" tent camp in San Ferdinando (IT), spread from makeshift campfire	LocalIT/Fatto/OxfamIT/Soumahoro/OpenMigration
30/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in Dobra river between Lipa and Protulipa southwest of Karlovac, Croatia, 3 survivors	HRT/IOM/Croatia
30/11/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Algeria	found as skeleton near Oued el Agueb beach, Seraidi, Algeria, tried to reach Europe 2 months before	EIW/IOM
29/11/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead on migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 56 survivors	EurPress/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/IOM
28/11/18	3	N.N.	S. Saharan Africa, Maghreb	died on migrant boats found drifting around Alboran Island (MA/ES); 90 people rescued	LV/SalvaM/IOM
27/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned while crossing the Reka river, Ilirska Bistrica district Slovenia, 5 survivors	STA/IOM
27/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	killed when a smuggling car crashed on a highway near Kavala (northern Greece); 6 others injured	KI/Ethnos/IOM
26/11/18	4	N.N. (2 women, 2 men; 30s)	unknown	hit by a train as they were sleeping on the tracks near Fylakas, Greece, near Turkish border	KI/BFMTV/IOM
24/11/18	29	N.N.	Cameroon,Guinea,Morocco	20 died, 9 missing in shipwreck off Morocco; delay in rescue by Spanish and Moroccan authorities	EP/WatchTheMed/France24/AMDHNador/Caminando
24/11/18	1	N.N.	unknown	missing from migrant boat in the Alboran Sea (MA/ES) adrift for 4 days; 13 people rescued	SalvaM/RCA/Almeria/IOM
23/11/18	1	N.N. (child, 5)	Syria	died when bus carrying Syrian migrant workers crashed in Antalya (TR), 26 injured	HurriyetDN
22/11/18	6	N.N. (men, 18-34)	Algeria	missing after boat departed from Oued el Agueb beach, Seraidi, Algeria sunk on way to Europe	EIW/IOM
22/11/18	1	L. Slimane (man, 27)	Algeria	found dead after boat from Oued el Agueb beach, Seraidi, Algeria sunk on way to Europe	EIW/IOM
22/11/18	1	Fatoumata (pregnant woman)	unknown	died after rescue in shipwreck off coast of Almeria (ES); 42 people rescued	EP/ChurchTimes/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/SRodrigo/C
22/11/18	14	N.N.	unknown	missing in shipwreck off coast of Almeria (ES); 42 people rescued	EP/ChurchTimes/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/SRodrigo/C
20/11/18	9	N.N. (woman, 30s; young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	2 dead, 7 missing when boat from Tangiers (MA) sank near Vejer de la Frontera (ES); 1 survivor	EurPress/ChurchTimes/AndaluciaInfo/VozCadiz/Iom
19/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	died in migrant shipwreck between Bodrum (TR) and the Greek island of Kos; 10 people rescued	HurriyetDN
18/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found trapped underneath bus at Eurotunnel terminal in Folkestone, Kent (GB)	Hurriyet/IOM/KM
18/11/18	22	N.N.	Morocco	missing after boat sunk in storm near Tiznit (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 3 survivors	HuffMaghreb/AGI/IOE/MEF/2M/Medias/Orient
15/11/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Algeria	drowned after migrant boat from Annaba, Algeria sank near the Islet of Toro, Sardinia (IT)	ANSA/Stampa
15/11/18	9	N.N.	Algeria	1 drowned, 8 missing when migrant boat from Annaba, Algeria sank near Islet of Toro, Sardinia (IT)	ANSA/Stampa/IOM/ArmedForces/IT/Stampa/Alg24/Fa
14/11/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	died in hospital in Belgrade from injuries sustained during journey to Serbia, due to lack of medicines	UNHCR/IOM
13/11/18	9	N.N. (incl. children and women)	unknown	disappeared on sea between West Algeria and Murcia (ES), boat ran out of fuel, all contact lost	Watchthemed
12/11/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	car overturned at Egnatia Odos motorway outside Thessaloniki (GR), 9 survivors	IOM/Greece
12/11/18	10	N.N. (3 children)	Afghanistan	6 drowned, 4 missing after migrant ship sank between Dikili (TR) and Lesbos (GR); 5 survivors	DailySabah/HurriyetDN/KI/Azertac/ActuNews/IOMTu
11/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	drowned, body found on border of Drina river near Ročević (BA), near Serbian border	UNHCR/IOM/Serbia
10/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned when boat from Libya sunk near Lampedusa (IT), couldn't hold onto rescue nets; 40 rescued	ANSA/NuovoSud/IOM
10/11/18	1	N.N. (man, 20s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found washed up in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta, most probably a former resident of Ceuta's detention centre	FaroCeuta/ABC/CeutaActualidad/IOM
10/11/18	2	N.N. (boy, man)	Morocco	found dead on a rubber boat that reached a beach near Malaga (ES) from Morocco; 13 survivors	AP/SUR/EP/CadSer/IOM
09/11/18	1	N.N. (boy, 4)	unknown	died after van carrying migrants collided frontal with truck on highway near Thessaloniki (GR), 27 injured	EFSYN/Newsbomb/IOM/Greece
09/11/18	1	Zerroui Yacine (young man)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (Algeria) to Sardinia (IT); boat disappeared without a trace	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Djamel "L'Algerois" (young man)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (Algeria) to Sardinia (IT); boat disappeared without a trace	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Djoumaa Ahlem (young w)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (Algeria) to Sardinia (IT); boat disappeared without a trace	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Bouacha Sofiane (young man)	Algeria	disappeared on way from Annaba (Algeria) to Sardinia (IT); boat disappeared without a trace	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	1	Mohamed Sami Kebaili (y. man)	Algeria	disappeared with 12 others on way from Annaba (Algeria) to Sardinia (IT); boat disappeared without a trace	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
09/11/18	8	N.N. (young men)	Algeria	disappeared on the way from Annaba (Algeria) to Sardinia (IT); boat disappeared without a trace	ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM
06/11/18	1	Bakary Secka (man, 34)	Gambia	died in fire at Borgo Mezzanone, a migrant slum near an asylum centre in Manfredonia/Foggia (IT)	CDM/InfoMigrants
06/11/18	5	N.N.	unknown	minibus with migrants fell along shoulder of a road near Saray (TR), 16 injured	Anadolu Agency/Sabah/IOM
06/11/18	1	Ayoub Mabrouk (man, 21)	Morocco	died in migrant shipwreck at Canos de Meca (ES); Moroccan kick-boxing champion with great ambition	TheHuffPostMaghreb/EP/InfoMigrants/AFP/DailyMail
06/11/18	1	N.N. (man, 25)	North Africa	died when migrant boat from Morocco crashed into rocks at Canos de Meca (ES); 22 survivors	EP/InfoMigrants/AFP/DailyMail/Ansamed/EP/Press/EIF
06/11/18	21	N.N. (20-30 years old)	Morocco, Algeria	died when migrant boat from Morocco crashed into rocks at Canos de Meca (ES); 22 survivors	InfoMigrants/AFP/EP/DailyMail/Ansamed/EP/Press/EIF
05/11/18	1	N.N. (men, 29)	Iraq	hit by car while walking on Egnatia Motorway in Igoumenitsa (GR), abandoned by the driver	pressPub/IOM/Greece
05/11/18	31	N.N. (men)	Morocco, Algeria	died when two boats capsized near Alboran Island (ES); 80 rescued	EP/AFP/DailyMail/LeMonde/EI Diario/EIesp/SalvaM/I
01/11/18	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	drowned, body found on border of Drina river near Ročević (BA), near Serbian border	UNHCR/IOM/Serbia
28/10/18	1	N.N. (baby)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea (MA/ES) despite efforts to resuscitate; 55 rescued	AP/ELM/IOM
27/10/18	1	Mouch Naww (31, pregan w.)	Iraq	died in migrant shipwreck between Bodrum (TR) and Kos island (GR); 12 people rescued	Watchthemed/IOM/AA
27/10/18	55	N.N.	unknown	disappeared on stormy sea on way from Morocco to Spain, no authorities intervened though alerted by NGOs	AlarmPhone/Caminando/IOM
27/10/18	17	N.N. (young men)	Morocco	missing after shipwreck, departed from Charrana Beach (MA) to reach Spain; 2 survivors	LocalES/HuffMaghreb/AMDHNador/Riftidia/IOM
25/10/18	2	N.N. (men, ±30)	unknown	bodies recovered near Plage de Trougout, Nador, Morocco	AMDHNador/Arifino/IOM/Parisien
25/10/18	6	N.N. (men, from same family)	Syria	died, after family got swept away by floodwaters near Kizilcat (TR) trying to cross to Turkey from Latakia (SY)	APnews/HaberT/CNNTurk/IOM
25/10/18	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 ch, 3 & 12)	Iraq	went missing when boat capsized while trying to cross Evros River near Orestiada (GR)	KI/IOM/Greece
25/10/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died after being hit and dragged by train near Lutros, Alexandroupolis (GR)	IOM Greece/Evros 24
24/10/18	1	Abdulaziz (man, 28)	Somalia	suicide, set himself on fire at Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) after Italy had returned him there	IrishTimes/AlJazeera
22/10/18	2	N.N. (girl, 7; child)	Palestina, Somalia	died in hospital after migrant boat sank just minutes after leaving Bodrum (TR) to go to Kos (GR)	Reuters/DailySabah/AA/IOM
21/10/18	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of cardiac arrest trying to climb fence between Morocco and Meillia (ES) with 300 others	AP/EP/CGTNAfrica/PedroSanchez/HelenaMaleno/Al
20/10/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead at Amejaou beach, west of Nador (MA), probably while trying to reach Spain	AMDHNador/IOM
20/10/18	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Eritrea	died in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment	NationalAE
15/10/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead of hypothermia, off coast of Tangier (MA); 38 survivors	IOM/HuffPostMaghreb/Tanja24
15/10/18	1	Amadou Jawo (man, 22)	Gambia	suicide in refugee centre of Castellana Marina, Taranto (IT), hopeless about his future prospects	NuovaBQ/Flucht
15/10/18	1	N.N. (woman, 30s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found in advanced state of decomposition on rocky beach near La Madrage, Ain el Turck, Algeria	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM
14/10/18	1	N.N. (man, 35)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition in sea off coast of Arzew, Algeria	Oran/Ref/IOM

13/10/18	11	N.N. (3 children)	unknown	died when smuggling lorry had accident near Izmir (TR) on way to Samos island (GR); 13 injured	Dev/Viscourse/Rappier/AFP/IOM/DailySabah/AA	24/07/18	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned, fell from raft after several days at sea off coast of Al-Hoceima (MA), 32 rescued	Caminando/IOM/APDHA
12/10/18	2	N.N. (child, 3; woman, 30s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in sea off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck, Algeria	Algerie360/Oran/IOM	22/07/18	1	N.N. (pregnant girl, 16)	unknown	died in the Mediterranean S., put in rubber boat after she could not be used as sex slave due to pregnancy	TimesM
12/10/18	20	N.N.	unknown	3 dead, 17 missing in migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea; 35 people rescued	SalvaM/IOM	22/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 45)	unknown	died in shipwreck on the Mediterranean Sea, was fleeing from militia in his home town, was father of three	TimesM
12/10/18	4	N.N. (man, 26; young men)	Algeria	2 dead, 2 missing; boat headed for Spain sunk shortly after leaving Mostaganem (DZ), 13 survivors	EIW/RefLibAlgerie	22/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Syria	suicide, found hanged in in Oinofyta refugee camp, north of Athens (GR)	KI
11/10/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition and headless, in sea off Marsat el Hadjadj, Algeria	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM	20/07/18	3	N.N. (18-30)	Algeria	presumed drowned, were on a fishing boat that capsized off coast of Cherchell (DZ), 10 rescued	EIW/AlgériePresse/IOM
11/10/18	1	N.N. (man, 30s)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in sea off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck, Algeria wearing lifejacket	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM	20/07/18	2	N.N.	unknown	died after being hit by train near Antheia (GR) where train track runs parallel to Greek-Turkish border	APnews/KII/IOMGreece
11/10/18	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died after rubber boat capsized near Sloukia beach, Tangier (MA) on way to Spain; 9 survivors	2M	19/07/18	2	N.N. (woman, man)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found in Tajoura and Garabulli (TR)	IOMLibya
10/10/18	3	N.N. (2 women, 1 girl)	N. Africa, Middle East, Asia	found dead with throats slashed near Evros river in Didymoteicho (GR) at Turkish-Greek border	BBC/Guardian/Ekathimerini/IOM	19/07/18	4	N.N. (1 baby, 2 small boys, 1 w)	Turkey	2 drowned, 2 missing after crossing the Evros river (TR/GR); family fleeing political purge; 5 survivors	InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurkey
10/10/18	2	N.N. (men, 30s)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck, Algeria wearing lifejackets	EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM	18/07/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of sickness before he could attempt to get from Nador (MA) to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	AMDH/IOM
10/10/18	34	N.N. (11 children, 1 woman)	Iraq, Afghanistan	9 drowned, 25 missing after migrant ship sunk off Turkey on way to Chios (GR); 1 survivor	Reuters/HurriyetDN/KIRudaw/IOM	18/07/18	49	N.N. (children, w (1 preg.), men)	Syria	19 drowned, 30 missing in a migrant shipwreck between Turkey and Cyprus; 103 people rescued	Reuters/AA/NationalAE/StarTribune/Spokesman/De
09/10/18	1	Gebre Mariam (young man)	Eritrea	committed suicide in detention centre, Vottem (BE); depressed and just been transferred to room alone	Cire/CMS	16/07/18	1	N.N. (baby girl)	unknown	died on drifting migrant boat in Mediterranean; 165 rescued, 2 others were abandoned and died later	BBC/LibyanNavy/IOM
07/10/18	1	Walid Boukhaldia (man, 23)	Tunisia	drowned when migrant boat from Tunisia to Italy capsized near Djerba island, Tunisia; 9 survivors	ArabNews/Kapitalis/Mosaïque/IOM	16/07/18	2	N.N. (boy, 4; woman)	unknown	died after they were abandoned at sea because they refused to board Libyan Coast Guard's ship	Reuters/ANSA/BBC/Guardian/Independent/DailyMail
02/10/18	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	died in hospital, found in a state of exhaustion near a forest at the Greek-Bulgarian border	BordermonBG/Xinhua/IOM	16/07/18	8	N.N. (6 children, 1 woman, 1 m)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Pakistan	died suffocated in refrigerated truck container near Zuwarah (LY); 90 others taken to hospital	Aljazeera/Carbonated/Reuters/Zuwarah/IOM
01/10/18	34	N.N. (1 baby; 1 child)	unknown	15 drowned, 19 missing, boat sank after 24h asking for help between Morocco and Spain, 26 rescued	Caminando/IOM/HelenaMaleno/LV	15/07/18	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned at unspecified location off coast of Sabratha (LY), 18 rescued	IOMLibya
01/10/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, body spotted floating northeast of Zuwarah, Libya	Sea-Watch/IOM/PilotesVcl	13/07/18	4	N.N. (boy, 17; 3 adults)	Somalia	drowned when they jumped into the Mediterranean to reach a rescue ship, near Linosa island (IT)	ANSA/IOM/Italy/StarTribune/Flavio
in Oct 18	1	N.N. (man, 20s)	unknown	died in Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) of lack of medical treatment and harsh living conditions	NationalAE	09/07/18	9	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found at different locations off coast of Libya	IOMLibya
in Oct 18	3	N.N.	unknown	died in Sept/Oct in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment	NationalAE	08/07/18	45	N.N. (7 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found off Larache (MA), while trying to cross to Spain via Atlantic Ocean; 33 rescued	MEM/MorWN
30/09/18	7	N.N. (4 woman; 3 men)	Syria	drowned, bodies found off coast of Enez, Edirne province in Turkey, 2 missing, 3 rescued	IOM/TurkCoastG	05/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Pakistan	drowned by temperature shock while bathing in River Uni in Bihac (BA), near Croatia border	N1/Klix/GlasSrpske/IOM
29/09/18	1	Amad A. (man, 26)	Syria	died after fire broke out in his prison cell in Bochum (DE); blatantly mistaken identity led to his arrest	Flucht	04/07/18	1	Yemane (man, 20)	Eritrea	committed suicide in park in Geneva (CH), asylum application was refused one year before	Vivre
29/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Syria	killed in riot between Afgan and Syrian refugees at camp in Malakasa (GR); 8 others injured	KI	03/07/18	7	N.N.	Africa	drowned, bodies were floating around the sinking rubber boat off coast of Libya, 125 rescued	LibyanNavy/Guardian/IOM
28/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition on Peña Parda beach in La Herradura (ES)	GranadaHoy/EFE/IOM	03/07/18	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Senegal	died on boat in distress trying to reach from Morocco to Spain, fellow travelers want to send his body back home	WatchTheMed/IOM
25/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	presumed drowned, body found on the shore of Alboran Island, between Morocco and Spain	LV/IOM	04/07/18	1	Jamal Nasser Mahmoudi (m, 23)	Iran	suicide, hung himself in Hotel Spinsar, Kabul, Afghanistan after being deported from Germany	Gandhara/Flucht/AZ
25/09/18	1	Hayat Belkacem (woman, 19)	Morocco	shot by Moroccan navy as they intercepted a migrant boat leaving for Spain; 3 others injured	Ansamed/Aljazeera/DailyMail/NYTimes/Independent	01/07/18	63	N.N.	unknown	died after small rubber boat capsized off Al Khums (LY); 41 people rescued	SeaWatch/IOM/JUN
23/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, fell into water trying to board Britain-bound ferry or dinghy at Port of Calais (FR), 2 rescued	Ouest-France/NordLittoral/IOM/ExpressUK	01/07/18	114	N.N. (3 children, 20 w, 91 m)	unknown	missing after migrant boat capsized off Libya; 16 people rescued	IOMLibya/UN/ABC17/UNHCR/Guardian/SeaWatch
23/09/18	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body of pregnant woman found with missing head and hand at Cabo Negro beach (MA)	Al-Sharq/Zoubeydi/IOM	in Jul 18	1	Walid (man)	Lebanon	suicide in Amsterdam (NL) after getting papers and housing; had fled due to being gay	Noelhuis
23/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, when boat capsized off coast of Bodrum (TR) en route to Kos (GR), 16 rescued	HurriyetDN/DailySabah/IOM/KUNA	30/06/18	1	Mustafa Dawood (man, 23)	Sudan	fell through roof while trying to escape unexpected immigration raid at his workplace in Newport (GB)	Independent
22/09/18	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Palestine	drowned, after boat capsized off coast of Lebanon en route to Cyprus, 38 rescued	Reuters/Guardian/IOM/Ya.UK	28/06/18	103	N.N. (3 babies, 30 w., 70 men)	unknown	3 drowned, 100 missing after migrant boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea near Tripoli (LY); 16 rescued	IOM/JUN/GreekReporter/UNHCR/ABC17/IOMLibya/S
21/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found by fisherman floating in sea 1.5 miles off Punta Almina, Ceuta (ES)	CeutaActualidad/IOM	27/06/18	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	died in car accident, after Italian vehicle veered off course on highway near Alexandropolis (GR), 7 injured	KI/IOM
21/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Tunisia	suicide at detention centre of Toulouse-Blagnac airport (FR) after his detention time was extended	FranceBleu20M/KozPost	25/06/18	2	N.N. (men)	Bangladesh, Sri Lanka	died after van carrying migrants hit bridge between Radovish and Shtip (MK), 17 injured, driver escaped	Xinhua/IOM/Macedonia
20/09/18	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Iran	found dead by hiker at Staupsia in Levanger (NO) by a hiker, his asylum application was rejected	afterposten/NRK/Adressa/tv2NO/Avisa	24/06/18	8	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Al Maya and Sayiad (LY)	IOMLibya
20/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition at La Rabita beach, Albuñol (ES)	ElDiario/LV/IOM	22/06/18	5	N.N.	Sudan, Nigeria, Chad, Egypt	drowned after migrant dinghy sank near Garabulli (LY); 94 people rescued	DailyMail/IOMLibya
20/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition on La Rabita Beach, Albuñol (ES)	LV/El Diario/IOM	21/06/18	26	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered at various locations off coast of Libya	IOMLibya
19/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in sinking boat during rescue operations near Alboran Island (ES), 57 rescued	SalvaM/IOM/Caminando	21/06/18	1	N.N. (man, ±35)	Africa	drowned, body found floating in front of beach in Ventimiglia (IT) near border with France	LR/Giornale/IOM
18/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition 50 miles south of Port of Motril (ES)	EP/GranadaHoy/IOM	21/06/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in the Evros river (TR/GR) at Turkish-Greek border, body found after 3 weeks	UNHCR/IOM
17/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Kurdistan	drowned when boat sunk in Baglar Bay near Bodrum (TR), 18 rescued	Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN	20/06/18	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead during a rescue off coast of Al Hamidiyah, Tajoura (LY); 82 people rescued	LibCoastG/IOM
17/09/18	1	Hawnaz Tariq (woman)	Kurdistan	drowned when boat sunk in Baglar Bay near Bodrum (TR), also her sister drowned, 18 rescued	Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN	20/06/18	50	N.N.	unknown	missing in migrant shipwreck off coast of Garabulli (LY)	UNHCR/IOM/BBC/USAToday
17/09/18	1	Arazu Tariq (woman)	Kurdistan	drowned when boat sunk in Baglar Bay near Bodrum (TR), also her sister drowned, 18 rescued	Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN	19/06/18	6	N.N. (2 children)	unknown	drowned when rubber dinghy capsized off coast of Al Maya (LY); 50 people rescued	IOMLibya
17/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, body found floating in Herradura Bay, Almuñécar (ES)	EP/GranadaHoy/IOM	19/06/18	95	N.N.	unknown	missing in migrant shipwreck off coast of Mayia (LY); 5 people rescued	UNHCR/IOM/BBC/USAToday
17/09/18	2	N.N. (boys)	unknown	shot and killed by another asylum seeker after they got asylum, all unaccompanied minors in Trondheim (NO)	VG/Dagbladet	19/06/18	1	Amadou Ourez (man, 20)	Guinea	stowaway, crushed to death under axle of tourist bus in Berchem-Sainte-Agathe (BE) trying to reach England	RTLbe/RTBF/IOM/Nieuwsblad
16/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	presumed drowned, was on boat with engine problem in Alboran Sea, 55 rescued	El Diario/IOM	19/06/18	70	N.N.	unknown	missing in migrant shipwreck off coast of Dela (LY); 60 people rescued	USAToday/BBC/IOM/UNHCR
15/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found on Playa Castell de Ferro in Gualchos (ES)	EP/GranadaHoy/IOM	18/06/18	5	N.N. (2 little boys, 3 women)	unknown	drowned trying to climb onto Libyan coastguard boat in panic during a shipwreck; 115 rescued	Ya.N/LibyanNavy/IOMLibya/AFP
13/09/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found by fisherman hooked in fishing nets near El Sarchal, Ceuta (ES)	CeutaActualidad/IOM	18/06/18	1	N.N. (girl, 4)	Iraq	died after falling into a deep sewer drain at refugee camp in Thiva, Greece	Ansamed
13/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found on plage de Boucana near Beni Ensar (MA), near Melilla (ES)	Zoubeydi/IOM	17/06/18	43	N.N. (1 baby, 2 women, 5 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	5 drowned, 38 missing in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; only 4 survivors	Ideal/EIPais/SalvaM/EurPress/Watchthemed/IOM
13/09/18	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies located by fisherman in state of decomposition near Beni Ensar (MA), near Melilla (ES)	MelillaHoy/IOM/Zoubeydi	17/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	died on board of a commercial ship after having been rescued off coast of Libya	ITTempo/IOM
13/09/18	1	Zenettin Hafez (man)	Syria	died from injuries in hospital after bus accident on highway in Aksaray province (TR), 21 survivors	Hurriyet/IOM	16/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards west of Idlib, Syria, trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
12/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 24)	Eritrea	died of stab wounds after fight between migrants in transit on parking at E40 highway, Wetteren (BE)	Avenir/IOM	16/06/18	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwrecks between Morocco and Spain; 986 people rescued that day	Spectator
11/09/18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	body found in advanced state of decomposition on Las Salinas beach near Roquetas de Mar, Almería (ES)	Ideal/IOM	14/06/18	2	N.N.	unknown	missing after migrant boat from Tangiers (MA) capsized shortly after departure; 4 survivors	Watchthemed
10/09/18	6	N.N. (1 child, 2 women, 3 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on beach near Driouch/Nador (MA), while trying to reach Spain	AMDH/AlYasoum	14/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead during rescue operation in the Strait of Gibraltar, between Spain and Morocco, 11 survivors	SalvaM/IOM
09/09/18	1	N.N.	unknown	died after being hit by car, while trying to cross E40 highway near Mannekesvere (BE) on his way to Calais	RTLbe/IOM/Nieuwsblad	12/06/18	1	Louis (man, 19)	Ghana	suicide, hanged himself in reception centre Croisilles (FR) was to meet psychologist prior to his act	VoixDuNord/france3/KozPost/CMS
05/09/18	6	N.N. (1 woman, 5 men)	unknown	drowned after migrant boat travelling from Nador (MA) to Spain sank in the Alboran Sea; 53 rescued	SalvaM/Ideal/Watchthemed/IOM/Caminando	12/06/18	76	N.N. (1 child, 15 women)	unknown	12 drowned, 64 missing after a dinghy sank off coast of Libya; 41 people rescued	DailyMail/SeaWatch/IOM/Italy/USNaval
05/09/18	6	N.N.	unknown	missing after migrant boat travelling from Nador (MA) to Spain sank in the Alboran Sea; 52 rescued	Caminando/IOM	11/06/18	1	N.N. (man, ±25)	unknown	hit by unidentified vehicle on A16 motorway near Calais (FR) on his way to Great-Britain	NordLittoral/IOM/LePheare/Radio6/CMS
05/09/18	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on Saidia beach (MA) near Algerian border, probably while trying to reach Spain	Oran/IOM	10/06/18	1	N.N. (man, 21)	unknown	got crushed between two trucks in Port of Patras (GR) on his way to Italy	HelCoastG/IOM
04/09/18	1	N.N. (man, 42)	Albania	suicide, jumps from bridge in Iserlohn (DE) expected to pickup flight tickets for family expulsion	IKZ	10/06/18	1	N.N. (man, 18)	unknown	stowaway, fell from truck on highway near Falconara Marittima (IT), died of injuries in hospital	ChronAncona/IOM/CorAdriatico
04/09/18	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead off coast of Ghazaouet, Algeria, presumably from ship of 50 that capsized on way to Spain	Oran/LibAlgerie	09/06/18	2	N.N. (men)	Sudan, Nigeria	missing during critical rescue off coast of Libya as reported by relatives; 229 people rescued	SOSMed/MSF/IOM
04/09/18	8	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead near Bider beach, Marsa Ben M'hidi Algeria, probably from ship of 50 that capsized	Oran/LibAlgerie/IOM	09/06/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR), trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
03/09/18	61	N.N.	unknown	missing after migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/GlobePost	09/06/18	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead during rescue operations between Morocco and Spain; 49 people saved from same boat	NOS/EP/DailyStar/LB/KSL
03/09/18	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, disappeared in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain, 30 rescued	Eldiarlo/IOM	09/06/18	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned off coast of Libya; 937 migrants from the same boat were rescued	CNN/IOM/Italy
01/09/18	130	N.N. (incl 2 babies, 20 children)	Sudan, Mali, Niger, Cameroon	2 drowned, 128 missing after a boat deflated off the Libyan coast; 55 survivors	BBC/InfoMigrants/NationPK/IOM/TeleSur/MSF/UNH	08/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	fell off migrant boat off coast of Libya, before other 119 passengers were rescued	SeaWatch/IOM
in Sep 18	3	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition, some wearing life vests, in Granada region (ES)	ElDiario/LV/IOM	08/06/18	6	N.N. (3 children 5, 9, 12)	Iraq, Syria	died in car accident, minivan crashed into wall at Egnatia Odos highway, near Kavala (GR), 11 survivors	KI/CypMail/IOMGreece
in Sep 18	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	suicide, hanged himself in his room, a windowless basement in Cyprus, due to weak social support system	UNHCR	06/06/18	1	N.N. (boy)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR), while trying to reach Turkey with his family	SOHR/IOM
in Sep 18	3	N.N. (incl 1 woman)	Syria, Iraq	died in car crash while driving through Northern Greece; 7 survivors incl. dead woman's 2 children	IRIN	06/06/18	1	N.N. (man, ± 35)	unknown	stowaway, died of asphyxiation in van traveling from Greece, found on A57 highway near Venice (IT)	LaN Venezia/IOM/ANSA
30/08/18	52	N.N. (5 women; 1 pregnant w.)	unknown	missing after migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/GlobePost/Watchthemed	04/06/18	1	N.N. (man, 41)	Georgia	suicide, hanged himself in detention center Büren (DE) despite mental illness not send to hospital	NW
27/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in the Evros River, natural border between Turkey and Greece	Watchthemed	03/06/18	1	Zahra Bilal (girl, 10)	Syria	went missing after speedboat capsized off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 5 rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
24/08/18	2	N.N. (incl 1 man, < 30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	1 drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition off coast of Alboran Island (ES), 1 missing	El Diario/OME/El Plural	03/06/18	1	Mohammed Bilal (boy, 14)	Syria	went missing after speedboat capsized off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 5 rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
22/08/18	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on boat in danger of sinking south of Malta, a patrol vessel rescued 100 persons	ArmedForces/IOM/JosephMuscat	03/06/18	1	Amina Rashid (girl, 3)	Kurdistan Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
20/08/18	1	Ahmed Traouit (man, 26)	Tunisia	drowned, off coast of Ajim (TN), 1 rescued	Kapitalis/IOMTunisia	03/06/18	1	Dijwar Rashid (boy, twin, 8)	Kurdistan Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
20/08/18	8	N.N. (young men)	Tunisia	drowned, boat broke down off coast of Ajim (TN), 1 rescued	Kapitalis/IOMTunisia/Mosaïque	03/06/18	1	Shiar Rashid (twin, 8)	Kurdistan Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
18/08/18	1	N.N. (man, 19)	Vietnam	died after being hit by car in Jabbeke (BE) while trying to cross to England by climbing truck at nearby parking	Standaard/Sudinfo/IOM/7sur7	03/06/18	1	Dikdar Rashid (boy, 10)	Kurdistan Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
17/08/18	8	N.N. (men)	Ivory Coast, Congo	drowned when maritime guard intercepted boat off coast of Jebiniana (TN), 14 survivors	VOAafrique/IOMTunisia/Mosaïque	03/06/18	1	Darin Rashid (boy, 13)	Kurdistan Syria	drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
16/08/18	1	N.N. (young man)	Mali	died of police brutality after being arrested in Tangiers (MA) and taken away to southern Morocco	El Diario/InfoMigrants/IOM/h24info/WatchTheMed	03/06/18	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	drowned, body found in Kupa river near Gornje Prlišče (HR) on border with Slovenia	KAPortal/24 sata/Radio Mreznica/Tportal/IOM
15/08/18	1	Moumine Traoré (boy, 16)	Mali	died of police brutality after being arrested in Tangiers (MA) and taken away to southern Morocco	El Diario/InfoMigrants/HelenaMaleno/IOM/h24info/W	03/06/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found in state of advanced decomposition on Plage Sidi Rihane east of Algiers (DZ)	La Dépêche de Kabylie/IOM
12/08/18	2	N.N. (young men)	Syria	died in landslide while sleeping in forest near Draznica, Croatia after illegal EU entry through Bosnia	DW/Balkaneu/IrishTimes	03/06/18	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	Syria	drowned, 1 missing, speedboat capsized off the coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 5 rescued	TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed/StarTribu
10/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, fallen off boat off coast of Cabo de Gata (ES), 65 rescued	SalvamentoM/IOM	02/06/18	8	N.N. (1 woman, 7 men)	unknown	7 died, 1 missing in shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea between Spain and Morocco; 1 survivor	Watchthemed
10/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on board of rescued boat off coast of Cabo de Gata (ES), 65 rescued	SalvamentoM/IOM	02/06/18	2	N.N. (woman, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found on beach in Tanger (MA)	APDH/IOM
08/08/18	4	Rahad (3 children, 1 woman)	Iraq	drowned on way from Turkey to Samos (GR); shipwreck due to panic caused by smuggler's behaviour	DailySabah/Ansamed	02/06/18	1	Ammar (boy)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island, Tunisia; 68 rescued	WorldCrunch
08/08/18	5	N.N. (4 children, 1 woman)	Iraq	drowned on way from Turkey to Samos (GR); shipwreck due to panic caused by smuggler's behaviour	DailySabah/Ansamed	02/06/18	1	Tarek (boy)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island, Tunisia; 68 rescued	WorldCrunch
07/08/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found off coast of Demre (TR)	IOM/TurkishCoastG	02/06/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned when migrant boat sank in Mediterranean Sea between North Africa and Spain; 41 rescued	StarTribune/Ansamed/Firstpost/Gulf
07/08/18	1	N.N. (woman, 20-30)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found by fishing vessel off coast of Cape Trafalgar near Cádiz (ES)	El Diarion/SalvaM/IOM	02/06/18	1	Zoubeir (boy, 17)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island, Tunisia; 68 rescued	MEOnline
05/08/18	1	N.N. (man, 27)	Benin	drowned in Lake Lugano near Maroggia (CH) got psychological problems after asylum application was rejected	RSI/Seen	02/06/18	1	Riadh Khalifa (boy)	Tunisia	drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of K	

DATE	AGE	NAME	SEX	COUNTRY	DEATH	LOCATION	REPORT
25/05/18	5	Mamadou ba Camara (young man)	Male	Guinea	found dead in his tent by other migrants, in forest near the Mellilla border fence, Nador (MA)	Spain	APSM/AMDH/IOM
25/05/18	1	N.N. (2 boys, 2 men)	Male	unknown	missing, after panic broke out at sight of Libyan Coast Guard arriving to a rescue in the Mediterranean	Sea	SeaWatch
25/05/18	1	Mohamed Fofana (man, 28)	Male	unknown	died of hypothermia, at Col de l'Échelle mountain pass (IT), earlier same day rejected at French border	Italy	Quotidiano/LR/Le Monde/IOM
25/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	Syria	drowned, taken by the current trying to cross the Evros/Meric river, near Uzunkopru (TR)	Turkey	Hurriyet/DNI/IOM/Turkey
24/05/18	18	N.N. (2 women, 2 men)	Female	Morocco	4 drowned, 14 missing in migrant shipwreck off Ben Mansour beach (MA); 12 people rescued	Morocco	ELM/Hespress
22/05/18	1	N.N.	Male	Afghanistan	died in vehicle accident, box truck with migrants overturned near Bayramli, Van region (TR) 70 injured	Turkey	AA/IOM
21/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	drowned, trying to cross the Kolpa/Kupa river, Slovenian-Croatian border, near Rosalnice (SI), 2 survivors	Slovenia	Delo/IOMSlovenia
20/05/18	1	Ihsan Udin (man, 21)	Male	Afghanistan	drowned near Cazin (BA) in the Korana river that runs between Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia	Bosnia	Nezavisne/InfoMigrants/AFP/IOM
18/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	Africa	body found by hikers in high mountain forest in Montgenèvre (FR) near Italian border	France	20Mf/InfoMigrants/DICI/IOM
17/05/18	1	Mawda Shawri (girl, 2)	Female	Kurdistan Iraq	killed by runaway police bullet near Mons (BE) in wild pursuit of migrant vehicle headed for UK	Belgium	AD/RTBF/RTLbe/DH/Sputnik/IOMZambia/EastAfrica
14/05/18	7	N.N. (3 children)	Male	Afghanistan	drowned, small boat from Ayvalik (TR) capsized on way to Lesbos (GR); 13 rescued	Turkey	DailySabah/TurkCoastG/IOM/Turkey
13/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkoush, Syria, trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	Turkey	SOHR/IOM
13/05/18	9	N.N. (2 men, 25 to 30)	Male	Syria	drowned, bodies found washed up on the shores of Karpaz region, Northern Cyprus	Cyprus	Kibriki/Reuters/IOM/Turkey
12/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	found dead in the Mediterranean Sea off coast of Al Khums (LY)	Libya	LibCoastG/IOM Libya
10/05/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Female	unknown	body recovered in well in Beni Chiker (MA) near Mellilla border fence	Spain	AMDH/IOM
08/05/18	2	N.N. (1 man)	Male	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Idlib Governorate, Syria, trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	Turkey	SOHR/IOM
08/05/18	1	N.N. (man, 20-25)	Male	Afghanistan	drowned after he jumped drunk into canal in Paris (FR), had been living in nearby migrant camp	France	Parisien/LeFigaro/FranceBleu/NouvelObs/Ya.N
07/05/18	1	N.N.	Male	unknown	died attempting to cross the Evros River from Turkey to Greece near Didymoteicho (GR)	Greece	Watchthemed
07/05/18	1	Blessing Matthew Obie (w., 19)	Male	Nigeria	drowned in the Durance river near Briançon (Alps, French/Italian border) while fleeing the police	France	Vivre/CDS/Francetinfo/20Mf/IOM/DICI
06/05/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	found dead in a canal near the "Millenaire" migrant camp in Paris (FR)	France	NouvelObs/FranceBleu/Ya.N
06/05/18	4	N.N. (1 man)	Male	Africa	1 died off coast of Tripoli (LY) after Libyan coast guard banned NGO ships for rescue; 3 missing, 114 rescued	Libya	AFP/IOM Libya/BangkokPost
05/05/18	13	N.N. (1 woman)	Female	Comoros, Madagascar	1 drowned, 12 missing when boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR) from the Comoros Islands	France	ComoresInfo
01/05/18	1	Faraidun Salam Aziz (man, 38)	Male	Kurdistan Iraq	jumped from window of refugee centre, Apolda (DE); depressed, not allowed leaving the center, maltreatment	Germany	VRFFR/Flucht
in May 18	1	N. (man, 19)	Male	Eritrea	committed suicide in London hostel (GB) due to heavy stress of protracted asylum decision process	UK	Guardian/DailyMail
in May 18	1	N.N. (young man)	Male	Afghanistan	drowned trying to cross from Bosnia to Croatia via the Korana river	Ireland	IrishTimes
in May 18	9	N.N.	Male	Syria	drowned when migrant boat capsized between Turkey and Cyprus	Cyprus	Spokesman
30/04/18	2	N.N. (2 men)	Male	unknown	bodies recovered in Gasr Garabulli (aka Castelverde) (LY)	Libya	IOM Libya
30/04/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Female	unknown	body recovered on Tajoura beach (LY)	Libya	IOM Libya
30/04/18	6	N.N. (1 baby; 5 men)	Male	unknown	bodies recovered in Zuwara (LY)	Libya	IOM Libya
30/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	Algeria	drowned trying to swim across the Kolpa River on Croatian-Slovenian border; 7 intercepted by police	Slovenia	IOMSlovenia/TotSloveniaNews
29/04/18	19	N.N. (1 man)	Male	Africa	16 drowned in shipwreck off Cap Falcon, Oran (DZ) on way to Spain; 3 missing, 19 rescued	Algeria	ObsAlgerie/Caminando/EFE/Réf/Oran/IOM
25/04/18	17	N.N.	Male	Sub-Saharan Africa	5 drowned after boat sank between Morocco and Spain near Alboran Island; 12 missing, 17 rescued	Spain	EiDiario/Caminando/SalvaM/EuroPress
24/04/18	9	N.N.	Male	unknown	died in a shipwreck in the Aegean Sea, trying to cross from Turkey to Greece; 3 people rescued	Greece	GreekReporter
22/04/18	11	N.N. (1 boy; 10 men)	Male	unknown	drowned when rubber dinghy overturned in the Mediterranean Sea near Sabratha (LY); 83 rescued	Libya	MEE/Reuters/IOM Libya/JapanTimes
20/04/18	1	Nahom Tadese (6 months, boy)	Male	Eritrea	strangled by desperate mother who hanged herself afterwards in Eckolstädt asylum centre (DE)	Germany	Berliner Ztg/FR-th/OTZ/Flucht
20/04/18	1	Snaid Tadese (woman, 19)	Female	Eritrea	suicide, strangled her baby and hanged herself out of despair in Eckolstädt asylum centre (DE)	Germany	Berliner Ztg/FR-th/OTZ/Flucht
20/04/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Male	unknown	electrocuted when he climbed on roof of freight train in depot outside Thessaloniki (GR)	Greece	AP/NTimes/DailyMail/StarTribune
19/04/18	2	N.N.	Male	unknown	died in accident in Horasan (TR) when smuggler driving their truck saw control point and panicked	Turkey	Hurriyet/DNI/PrensaLat
14/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	died of cardiac arrest, body found near border fence in Anyera in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Spain	FaroeCeuta/APDHA/Ceuta TV/IOM
13/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	died of cardiac arrest, body found near border fence in Anyera in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)	Spain	FaroCeuta/APDHA/IOM/Ceuta TV
10/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	drowned in the Kolpa River near _momelj (SI) on border with Croatia	Slovenia	IOMSlovenia/AFP
09/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	drowned in the Kolpa River near _momelj (SI) on border with Croatia	Slovenia	DELO/IOMSlovenia
09/04/18	36	N.N.	Male	unknown	6 presumed drowned off coast of Houara 20 km south of Tangiers (MA); 30 missing, 10 survived	Morocco	EFE/Caminando/Ei Diario/IOM
06/04/18	1	Omar "Susi" (boy, 16)	Male	Maghreb	deliberately crushed by truck near Port of Ceuta (ES) after driver chased after refugees	Spain	Ei Faro de Ceuta/Ceuta Actualidad/IOM
06/04/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Female	unknown	drowned, found on Jabonera beach in Tarifa, Cádiz (ES)	Spain	Diario de Cádiz/IOM/EPress/EFE
02/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body found 6 nautical miles northwest of Port of Bouzedjar in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Algeria	Liberté/Ouest Tribune/IOM
01/04/18	11	N.N. (1 man)	Male	unknown	4 drowned after boat capsized between Tangier (MA) and Tarifa (ES); 7 missing, 1 rescued	Spain	WatchTheMed/IOMSpain/SalvaM/ELM/HinduTimes
01/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body found off coast of Al Hoceima (MA)	Morocco	EFE/IOM/YABI
01/04/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body found near Habibas Islands off coast of Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Algeria	Réf/DK/OuestT/IOM
in Apr 18	1	N.N.	Male	unknown	body found by rescuers in the Alps on the French-Italian border after the snow had melted	France	CNN
31/03/18	1	Dexter Bristol (man, 57)	Male	Great Britain	Windrush migrant, died of heart attack in London; racist policies, stress of having to prove GB citizenship	UK	DailyMail/Telegraph/Independent
31/03/18	1	N.N.	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body found west of Sbiaat beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Algeria	Réf/DK/OuestT/IOM
30/03/18	17	N.N.	Male	unknown	died in vehicle accident in province of Igdir province (TR) near border with Armenia; 33 survivors	Turkey	Reu./LV/IOM
29/03/18	7	N.N. (7 men)	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, unspecified location in the Strait of Gibraltar between Morocco and Spain	Spain	Caminando/IOM
28/03/18	1	N.N. (boy, 16)	Male	Eritrea	died in hospital in Lille after jumping from truck on motorway near Port of Calais (FR)	France	CMS/Parisien/VoixDuNord/IOM
24/03/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Female	unknown	died of lack of access to medicines in hospital in Turin (IT) after being turned away on Italian-French border	Italy	CDS/FrSoir/IOM
22/03/18	1	N.N. (man, 22)	Male	Algeria	stowaway, got stuck between 2 vehicles at Zeebrugge port (BE) while trying to get to Great Britain	Belgium	CMS
20/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on shore of Tripoli (LY)	Libya	IOMLibya
18/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	drowned, body recovered on beach in Rota, Cádiz (ES)	Spain	GuardiaCivil/EPress/IOM
17/03/18	3	Darvish (2 young adults, 1 man)	Male	Afghanistan	father with adult children, drowned with 16 others when boat capsized off Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued	Greece	ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters/AP/ChNew
17/03/18	1	Freshia Darvish (woman)	Female	Afghanistan	drowned with 18 others when migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued	Greece	ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters/AP/ChNew
17/03/18	4	Malek (children)	Male	Afghanistan	drowned with 15 others when migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued	Greece	ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters/AP/ChNew
17/03/18	1	Ejaz Khan (man, 25)	Male	Afghanistan	killed by knife in Calais (FR) near the hospital where food distribution had been creating conflicts	France	LeMonde/PassH/CMS
17/03/18	11	N.N. (5 children)	Male	Afghanistan, Iraq	16 drowned after migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR); 3 missing, 3 rescued	Greece	HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters/AP/ProAsyl/ChNew
17/03/18	2	N.N.	Male	unknown	died in vehicle accident on highway near Xanthi (GR) near Bulgarian border; 7 survivors	Greece	Reu./AP/IOM/ChNewsAsia
16/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on beach in Tinajo, Lanzarote, Canary Islands (ES)	Spain	EFE/La Provincial/IOM/VozDeL
15/03/18	1	Mame Mbaye Ndiaye (man, 35)	Male	Senegal	died of heart attack after police chased street vendor through Madrid (ES) until he collapsed	Spain	LocalES/AfricaNews/TeleSur/Novinite
14/03/18	1	N.N.	Male	unknown	went missing during rescue operation in the sea near Tangiers (MA); 9 rescued	Morocco	Watch TheMed
13/03/18	1	Tesfalidet "Segen" Tesfon (man, 22)	Male	Eritrea	died of tuberculosis and malnutrition after being rescued from boat; had been trapped in Libya for 18 months	Libya	Proactiva/IOM/ANSA/Reuters/LocalIT/HRW
12/03/18	12	N.N.	Male	unknown	found dead on sinking boat in the Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; 22 rescued	Spain	Caminando Fronteras/IOM
12/03/18	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Male	Africa or Asia	found dead in delta of the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border	Turkey	AP/MENAFN/IOM
10/03/18	1	N.N. (man, 32)	Male	Algeria	died after fall during conflict with personnel of his extra supervised asylum centre in Hoogeveen (NL)	Netherlands	VK/GovNL
08/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	drowned, body recovered on beach in Rota, Cádiz (ES)	Spain	Guardia Civil/EPress/IOM
06/03/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	drowned in the Evros River near Edirne (TR) near Greek border	Turkey	IOMTurkey/HurriyetDN
03/03/18	23	N.N. (2 babies; 4 women; 17 men)	Male	Sub-Saharan Africa	2 found dead on boat, presumed drowned off coast of Libya; 21 missing, 30 survivors	Libya	SOSMed/IOM/Reuters/Novinite
03/03/18	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 man)	Female	unknown	drowned, bodies found off coast of Benzuí in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES); 2 survivors	Spain	UNHCRSpain/Caminando/OMEI/Periódico/La Vang
01/03/18	1	Lamine Condeh (man, 20)	Male	Sierra Leone	died due to lack of medical care in Passau (DE), had previously been deported to Italy despite severe illness	Germany	matteo/Flucht
28/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	found dead by coast guard near Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Algeria	RadioAlg/IOM
27/02/18	6	N.N. (4 children; 1 woman; 1 man)	Male	unknown	died of hypothermia near the Mergasar River (IQ) close to Turkish border; 4 survivors	Turkey	Kurdistan24/DailySabah/IOM/Rudaw
26/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	died of cardiac arrest, body found in Tarifa, Cádiz (ES)	Spain	EPress/IOM/JuntaAndalucia
25/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body found at Levante beach in Cádiz (ES)	Spain	EPress/AndaluciaInfo/IOM/CostaCádiz
21/02/18	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Female	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found 25 nautical miles north of Béni-Saf in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Algeria	SoirAlgerie/Algérie360/IOM/Réf
18/02/18	2	N.N.	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found 8 nautical miles north of Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	Algeria	Réflexion/IOM Algeria
17/02/18	1	N.N.	Male	unknown	drowned, body found 10 km off coast of Benabdalmalek Ramdane in Mostaganem (DZ)	Algeria	IOM Algeria/TheHuff
16/02/18	1	N.N.	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body retrieved in Zawiyah (LY)	Libya	IOM Libya
16/02/18	1	N.N.	Male	unknown	presumed drowned, body retrieved in Tripoli (LY)	Libya	IOM Libya

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Fachhochschule
Dortmund
University of Applied Sciences and Arts

The history of humanity began with migration.

Our ancestors left Africa as economic refugees. In our western, Christian-influenced world, dramatic refugee stories have been preached from the pulpit for centuries. Even in recent times, flight and migration movements have shaped our cultures. The French cathedral in Berlin, the house numbers in Cologne or the most popular type of snack in Germany, have all been created by migrants. In the decade after the 2nd world war, 12 million people were integrated into Germany.

Despite all these difficult, but ultimately positive developments in the history of mankind, parts of all societies in Europe refuse migrants entry. The arguments for this have been the same for thousands of years and are essentially characterised by fear. The fear of change and the loss of their own social status, however insignificant that may be. For 150 years, the protection of the nation, the nation state and the economy has been particularly emphasized. As

late as the 1960s everyone must be aware that the wealth in the industrial nations can only be generated with the help of migrant workers. The Idea of a national culture has not been tenable since the beginning of civilizations. We see in all cultures the permanent exchange of ideas, be it in architecture, prose, or pop culture.

The lesson that should have been learned by all nations since the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948 is surely: We are all human beings and have the same rights. Humanity requires us to guarantee the right of life, to freedom and consequently the security of the person, this to every human being – regardless of his or her place of residence and legal status.

This must be seen as especially true during a flight or migration.

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Photography	KEVIN McElvaney
Title	Refugee Cameras



The refugee „crisis“ appears in the media every day. Each day I saw the same pictures. It always frustrated me. As a photographer I asked myself: Can I photograph this in a different way? Will I see exactly this, when I am there by myself? Does the coverage miss something or have the wrong focus? All these questions had no satisfying answers, but I realised: We always decide what is important to say and what is not. We are those who tell their stories. I knew I won't be able overcome these barriers in my head and decided to start a risky ex-

periment. Lets try to give the refugees a voice. Lets try to let them decide, what is important to say and what is not. Let us see the individual behind the anonymous concept of a „refugee“. Let photography be the medium for this. 3 days later I was on a plane to Izmir with 15 single-use cameras in my bag and envelopes to send them back to me. These are the people I met and a selection of photos that came back to me.

REFUGEE CAMERAS





CAMERA #1 [6 out of 15] Photographer:

Zakaria (Syria)



هجرة النخيب
أعيش في حلب

هجرة النخيب
أعيش في حلب



CAMERA #2 [4 out of 15]
Photographer: Hamza (Aleppo, Syria)
Abdulmonem (Aleppo, Syria)

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



انا اسمي فراس خارسن عن
العراق هاجرت العراق الظروف
اعني بعد ما اجهت لرايتي من
العراق واه كل شئ سنا عن
النساء و قتلوا الاطفال و اغتصبوا
النساء لهذا هاجرت و عائلتي
بقية في العراق و لا اعرف مصيرهم
تسنى ...





Camera #5 [12 out of 15]

Photographer: Dyab (Syria)

Thank you very
much, my friend.
Keven.

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION

Photographer Last Name	Messmer	Photographer Name	Arwed
Title	Reenactment Mfs		

Conservation of memories



LOCATION: Ministry for State Security of the GDR (MfS)

The sequences shown here in excerpts originate from the much more extensive work „Reenactment MfS“, which is fed by diverse visual legacies of the Ministry for State Security of the GDR (MfS). The work as well as the book should not be understood as a collection of documents, but as a carefully edited collage of visual relics of differentiated visual quality that connects the subject of state terror. A recurring image type in the Stasi files

are photographic reenactments of attempts to escape. For the staged series of images, the people picked up had to reenact their recently failed escape for the photographer of state security. The photos were later used in the processes as evidence.



On February 26, 1972, a Cadillac with the American license plate number USA EK6233 was stopped at kilometer 71.5, exit Wollin, on the transit route between Dreilinden and Marienborn. Three adults and a small child were found in the trunk.



The incident was reenacted and photographed at the scene of the arrest.





Police present a family of five and their two helpers who were discovered and arrested at the border crossing point at Drewitz in the night of August 18 and 19, 1972, attempting to escape from East Germany to West Berlin hidden in a van. They were forced to reenact their positions in the van for documentation purposes.



Helena Schätzle

9645 KM Erinnerung

To this day, the experiences of the Second World War and the post-war period continue to shape the inhabitants of Europe. What can be told about the experiences of a generation, what can be captured in pictures of memories that, more than Sixty years after the end of the Second World War, are still saturated with threats and violence?



How to make visible events that are permanently etched in the memory of those affected, but which nevertheless lie in the nameless. Events that are stored in the memories from an infinite number of memories and sources?

In the work „9645 Kilometer Erinnerung“, personal memories and images merge into a collective stream of memory. Starting point for this are the life historical experiences and memories of our grandfather, who fought as a German soldier in the Second World War. To this end, Nora

Schätzle and I travelled through Eastern Europe and captured landscapes and places that have witnessed the war years as constant mute witnesses and which still retain their timelessness today.

I photographed people who were in the same place as my grandfather at the same time, but who experienced history(s) from a different perspective. The current portraits of the women and men and their personal documents from the past do not produce a linear, consistent picture. On the contrary, there is a living relationship between past and present, which is reflected in the faces of the people, inscribed in their bodies and their expressions.



VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION





Krakow, Poland



Ivan Danilovich Yatsenko (Slatki, Russia)

S L A T K I (R U S S I A)

Ivan Danilovich Yatsenko

Near Krakow there was a battle, and some Soviet soldiers were surrounded. Our division broke out and we discovered a village where many, many tanks and modern weapons were being stored. Then suddenly there were explosions and shots everywhere! We saw that another Soviet unit was withdrawing from the village and so we also ran away.

One commanding officer stopped us and ordered us to shoot at the fleeing unit. I thought, how can I shoot my own people? And we shot into the air and then disappeared very quickly, before the commanding officer noticed that we weren't shooting. On the way, we met some German soldiers. When we shouted 'Stop, hands up', they ran away. We ran after them and found a German camp. One of our soldiers ran back to pass the information on. Another threw a grenade into a building the Germans had disappeared into.



Ludmilla Alexeyevna Vedenskaya (Rostow-on-Don)

R O S T O W - O N - D O N (R U S S I A)

Ludmilla Alexeyevna Vedenskaya

War is something terrible! In a crowded place, not far from here, a bomb fell, and about a hundred people died. There were body parts scattered everywhere. On the walls of the buildings and in the street. The worst thing, however, were the bombs which looked like a horse, a bear or a doll.



Sighisoara, Romania

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



Louise Moldovan (Sighisoara, Romania)

K I E V (U K R A I N E)
Maria Leonchuk (Nasilievna)

Again and again, there were bombardments at night. It was as light as day. We stayed with a landlady. There were some young Germans living in another room. The Germans shared their food with our family. They were very good boys. They said, 'We don't want the war, Hitler does.' And they asked my father why he wasn't in the war. He said he didn't want to kill such young people. He just couldn't do that and he wanted to live. He was later called up after all, and I was taken to Germany to work.

N O V O C H E R K A S S K
(R U S S I A)
Ridor Kukoz (Ivanovitsch)

I was studying in Kyrgyzstan. But because there was so little to eat, I joined the army in the hope of not having to suffer from hunger there any more. The food in the Russian army wasn't good either, but it was better than going hungry. But things were very hard on the front line. Either you shot or the enemy shot at you. Once, I got to know a German soldier. This soldier was an old man whose leg was seriously injured. I saw the soldier lying on the ground. The soldier said: 'Hitler kaput, Stalin kaput.' I thought that the soldier might be hungry and gave him some bread. He asked me to shoot him, but I couldn't do that and I left him lying there.

P R A G U E
(C Z E C H R E P U B L I C)
Bruno Korner

„We experienced the war from the other side. My father was a Social-Democratic functionary. This was a serious crime under the Nazis. My mother was a Jew. But the best thing was that my mother was Catholic. She once said: 'We were just Nazis manques.' My friends from school, they promised to hang me from the candelabra and set fire to me. But I wasn't at all involved politically. I just never got

on with the Nazis. Then in 44, I got a summons. The address was the Gestapo. Naturally, I didn't know at once what was happening. The reason was the Nuremberg laws. I was in three internment camps. First I was in Upper Silesia. Well that was no fun. Then the front got closer and I ran away. I then had to report again and ended up in Osterode in the Harz region. That was quite a bit worse. There was a real concentration camp next to us. We were lucky that they didn't have any more fabric for those striped outfits.

Otherwise I wouldn't have been able to run away again. In Osterode, I managed not to have to do any labour. In the early morning, someone had a list and read out the names and we had to go up and say 'here'. I went up and said 'here' and went back to the camp. I'm not cheeky by nature, but when it's necessary, then yes. I had false papers that I had issued myself, because one of us worked in the office in Osterode. After my escape, I was then hidden here in Meiselgasse. The end of the war was a Wednesday. The next morning, the Russians came. But we didn't have any great joy with them either. I had to go through the same things here as with the Nazis for another 8 months.

E E S K E B U D E J O V I C E
(C Z E C H R E P U B L I C)
Frantisek Skanta

It was 28 May 1945. The German soldiers were on the run from the East Russian front, fleeing in the direction of their homeland. Five German soldiers with insignia came to our village. Two men from the village, armed only with sticks, took these five heavily armed soldiers prisoner. Then they took the prisoners through the forest to the Russian camp that was about 20 kilometres away. For me, this is a true act of heroism.

Sibiu, Romania



Z L A T A K O R U N A
(C Z E C H R E P U B L I C)

Ladislav Lepsí

Here on the street, everyone who tried to flee towards Germany came through. The first to come were the Hungarians who fought for Germany. The Americans rebuffed them at the border and delivered them up to the Russians. The Russians took all the jewellery and watches off the Hungarians and what they couldn't use they ground into the earth. Then they shot the Hungarians on the spot. I could observe all this on the way back from my apprenticeship place at the border. Later, the Germans came. The street was completely full. Some stayed here for 2 to 3 days and then continued to flee. They even slept in our haylofts. At the border, the Americans disarmed everyone and whoever had fought on Russian soil was sent back to the Russian zone.



Raya Logvinova Lischenko (Sloviansk, Ukraine)

E N N S (A U S T R I A)

Herrmann Schmiederl

The bridge at Enns was really a bridge of destiny. Whoever got to the other side saw themselves as saved, the first stop on Western soil. Many tried to swim across or use a boat, and some were shot dead in the process. There was a but on each side of the bridge. If you weren't 'tainted', you got a pass; you had to have 10 stamps. Some of the Russians couldn't read and only counted whether there were 10 stamps. Once, I, in my capacity as doctor, was called to the other side. The first prisoners had been brought back from Russia. The train was such a train of misery. There were amputated young men, just freshly bandaged; they had built boards with casters and slid around on the ground with them.



Anton Schmiatzeck (Vienna, Austria)



Enns, Austria

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Photography	Henk Wildschut
Title	

Shelter

19 September 2010 (5 am)

Today I leave for Calais, for the last time. My friend has heard me say this more than once, but this place always pulls me back. "Let's see what the situation is now." "It's an addiction," she says. In recent years Calais, for me, has become symbolic of the problems surrounding illegal immigration in Europe. It is the place where the hidden world of illegality comes to the surface and becomes visible. Calais is also the place where a better life is dreamed of for the last time. For those who get to the other side, there is only the harsh reality of the illegal life in the big city or deportation back to the homeland.

In 2001 I was in Calais for the first time. Groups of illegal immigrants stormed the Eurotunnel and there was much fuss about the shelter organized by the Red Cross in Sangatte. It supposedly attracted large groups of illegal immigrants trying to come to England through the tunnel. There was then a lot of media attention to this problem. Upon arrival at Sangatte, I was struck by the large number of immigrants and the inevitability of the problem.

At night, I saw groups of men walking around looking for a hole in a fence or an opportunity to climb on a train. What struck me most of all was the 'dullness'

with which the reporting media came to 'cover' their story. It was rumoured that a camera crew was even handing out wire cutters so that the cutting of the fence could be captured on film. I took some pictures at the time, but I decided not to do anything with them.

In 2005 I was asked by Doctors without Borders to make a reportage on earthquake-hit Pakistan. For me, working in a disaster area was a completely unknown thing. I arrived one month after the earthquake and felt - morally speaking - forced to take pictures of the devastation. These are the kind of pictures people want to see of such a disaster. Apart from the misery and sorrow, I saw the resilience of the people and their urge to survive.

What caught the eye most of all was the fact that the tents in the camps had been given a homey touch. So I noticed that people had put up gardens around the entrance of their tent, an image as moving as it is surprising. In one way or another I could, through the need to create order and domesticity, empathise more strongly with their misery. At the same I was painfully aware that this kind of topic wouldn't work at all back home. Since that time, I am torn between the nature of my personal motivations and the desir-





Dunkirk, France, April 2010

ability of journalistic convention. Upon my return I examined the possibilities of photographing the phenomenon of domesticity in refugee camps, with the idea to help create an alternative image of refugees in a meaningful way. Shortly afterwards I learned about illegal immigrants in the forests of Calais through the media. The shelter at Sangatte had long been closed; the then Interior Minister, Sarkozy had closed the camp and abandoned its inhabitants at the end of 2002 for populist motives (in his eyes this solved the problem of the illegal immigrants). So this is where I had to go to see what the situation was like.

Beginning January 2006 I left for Calais again, but with a different intention than before. Upon my arrival, I came across groups of men everywhere. There seemed to be more than in 2001. The ones I talked to pointed me to a wooded area just outside Calais. The terrain was sandwiched

between a factory and a suburb. From the road there was nothing special to see, just a few villas with backyards bordering the forest. Between the trees I came across colourful shacks made of blankets and clothing and all sorts of waste materials, carefully tied together with bits of rope and tape. It smelled of urine and other waste and layers of clothes and shoes were lying in the mud. I was really surprised; I did not expect seeing something this “un-European” less than 250 km away from my house.

A Pakistani boy told me that life is hard in the ‘jungle’ (which is what the place was called). Without basic accommodation of any kind they tried to survive with the support of charitable organizations. Every night they climbed in, on, or under a truck, hoping that it would bring them to the Promised Land - Britain - unseen. Some huts were empty because the temporary occupants may have been lucky that night.

But there was a bigger chance that they weren’t lucky and were arrested by the police. The empty huts were usually quickly taken by newcomers. So there was this miserable kind of continuity.

The jungle was roughly divided into three areas: the African section, the Indian section and the Pakistani-Afghan section. There was a certain degree of rivalry between these groups that escalated into regular outbursts of violence, often sparked by nocturnal disagreement over which group first succeeded in finding a suitable truck. ‘Finding’ in this context, by the way, really meant that mafia-like gangs offered a truck as a means of transport at a high price.

What touched me most was that the huts were left so neatly, despite the awareness that every day could be the last. Blankets lay neatly folded and coats were tidily hung. For me it soon became clear that these colourful shacks would be “my” symbol for illegality. It allowed me to give a more indirect and subdued picture of what it means to be excluded.

By focusing on something as ‘trivial’ as ‘shelters’ I hope to provoke a more humane compassion in the viewer than by following the standard ‘human interest’ approach in which the so-called ‘story’ of the wretched fellow human is exposed. It’s a bit like how a background reporting relates to hard journalism.

By leaving out information, I appeal to the imagination and empathy of the viewer, with the intention that he or she will create an image of the preservation of universal human dignity in their own mind, set against the oppression of the deplorable housing and living conditions. That dignity is expressed mainly in the neatly folded or hanging clothes, sleeping bags and blankets, the clean-kept surroundings, and the eliminated waste. People remaining human in an inhuman situation.

The camps were regularly cleared by the police but new ones were established just as quickly. In 2009, one camp actually grew into a mega-camp, with a mosque, a bakery and a real camp store.

In the heyday of this camp it accommodated more than a thousand Afghans. Late September 2009, the camp was flattened by bulldozers, an event that was accompanied by much media attention. After I had taken pictures in Calais for a whole winter, I looked for other places in Europe where I might find a similar or comparable situation.

My search brought me to Malta, southern Spain, Madrid, Rome, Tenerife and the Greek Patra. During these visits I found the places where the immigrants stayed ‘in transit’ especially interesting. The places where people stayed longer, such as squats, presented to homey an image and, more importantly: I was usually made to feel completely unwelcome. Immigrants in transit have nothing to lose because they have nothing. People who have built a precarious existence have a lot to lose, which is why they don’t want to be noticed.

Being on the move (in transit) leads to temporary solutions to the need for housing - a shelter. Certain creativity is required to build a ‘shelter’ from found materials. Somewhere I recognize those human qualities in these temporary structures; they remind me of camping with the Boy Scouts or building a cabin in the woods, in the attic or under the table. Those shelters gave me safe, secure feelings when I was a child, out there in that big dark attic or in the wet forest. None of this is noncommittal, there is something uncomfortable about this recognition, it creates a false link between my subject and my own life.

The search for shelters occasionally made me face rather difficult decisions. For instance, I was in 2007 in Melilla (Morocco) because I had heard of illegals who camped out in the woods around this Spanish enclave awaiting an opportunity to climb over the fence to Europe. Despite good research I knew within one hour of arrival that for me as a photographer with my specific subject matter there would be nothing here. There were illegal immigrants and big problems, but no huts



Calais, France, February 2006



Calais, France, February 2009

or temporary shelters. I took some photos with the realization that I probably would do nothing with them- it did not fit in my story. Try explaining that to people who accost you to tell you their story. They hope that as a photographer I can do something for them. The hope that a journalist can mean something diminishes during the tour of Europe. Shortly after arrival, the men still have great confidence in the press. They want to tell you everything because they are so embittered by all the injustice that has happened and still happens to them.

Their story has to be told to the world and the problems that they face every day could, as far as they are concerned, easily be solved. In a later stage of the journey their cynicism and distrust of the press has grown and after the umpteenth encounter with a journalist who wants to put a story together, there is nothing but distrust and dislike.

During their journey through Europe, they have discovered that the attention by the press for their existence hasn't done them much good. On the contrary, attention means politicians who want to do something about the situation – and that means “visits” by the police. Attention means trouble. “What is it to us?”, is a common question.

“Only you get better by it. We worse.”

After driving for three and half hours I arrive in Calais. Normally you see groups of young men are everywhere. I stop at the place where aid agencies hand out breakfast. Again, nobody. There is a bus from the CRS (Compagnies Républicaines de Sécurité), the feared police, from where I am closely observed. I decide to drive past the places where months before I had

found many huts. These places had not changed much over the years. Especially the overgrown bushes in the dunes were always occupied. The dunes are covered with dense thorn bushes. If you didn't know better, this would seem like a normal piece of nature, but in between the bushes, there are huts hidden. I've never been able to make good photo here because of the dense undergrowth.

Again, you immediately notice that the place is deserted. There was always someone on the lookout for the police. Now it's quiet. When I walk through the bushes, I see garbage everywhere and trampled huts. The camp was obviously abandoned in a hurry. In one camp fire I find a thermos and a notebook with a pen next to it. Everywhere traces of food: cans, discarded empty packs of pasta and rice.

It is clear that the police have been at work here. Life is made impossible for the people here. The camps “vi-

sited” by the police a couple times a day. The men are prevented from sleeping and continually chased, until they give up. But these guys do not give up so quickly. They have been in worse predicaments. The chase has been going on for years but the situation there has never changed, let alone improved. I go back to look at the place where the aid agencies are distributing food. Now I see a couple of Afghan boys. I recognize one of them from my last visit in the spring. He tells me that everyone is gone. To other places where the police leave them alone, like Paris and Dunkirk. The situation in Calais is currently hopeless and it does not make much sense to wait here, the border really seems closed. I wonder how it is possible that the border that has been leaky for years could have suddenly been sealed off so tightly.

According to Frontex (European Agency for the monitoring of the com-



Calais, France, January 2006

Calais, France, February 2006

mon borders) there are three main reasons: the lack of employment in the EU because of the economic crisis, the stricter immigration and asylum procedures in Member States and effective cooperation with the countries of origin. There are still a few guys there who arrived a few days ago. Their faces betray a level of disappointment, or rather, defeat which I barely imagine. These guys tell me how their journey through Europe went. The broad outlines of their story are like many stories I have heard before. Most of these guys follow the same route.

Afghans - who in recent years I've met the most by far - are left in Turkey by smugglers. With boats they cross the border to Greece. There they are confined in camps and later led into illegality, in many cases with worthless residence papers. But there is currently no work in Greece and survival is almost impossible. The dream must be sought elsewhere.

Italy is currently the promised land. To get there, more water must be crossed, from Patra. After that hurdle is taken, disappointment awaits in Italy. Again, they are all but welcome here. Rome is a distribution point. Most Afghans get together at the Roman Ostiense station, for information and to find relative security and safety amongst fellow sufferers.

When you look around you see them at all major stations in Europe. Their destination remains basically still Calais, but there are much less journeys made in that direction now. England was indeed the Promised Land for many years for the illegal worker (here you could work hard undisturbedly and make money for your family), but that seems largely over. The boys who just arrived cannot understand why they cannot go to England. "We just come to work hard. The British were fighting in our country because they supposedly wanted to help us.

Now that we come to them because our country is destroyed by war, we are suddenly not welcome. "The man I met earlier told me that more and more people give up. They give themselves up to the police.

The UNHCR has even opened a special repatriation office. This is news to me and makes me sad. Even though it sounds acceptable, the consequences of a return are extremely serious. The loan of a cool € 10,000 to pay the smugglers will never be repaid and brings them and their families in the downward spiral of a bleak and hopeless existence.

After these conversations, I wonder if I should search for new camps around the port of Dunkirk. Who knows, there is still something unexpected going on. But I decide to drive back home. I realize that the rapidly changing political and economic situation in Europe has changed the circumstances of illegal immi-

grants in a new way, bringing different problems than the ones they have experienced in recent years. Politicians want to demonstrate that they approach these problems in a decisive manner. The illegal immigrant will now carefully hide from view since being too visible or gathering in groups can lead to immediate action by the police. But as long as there is inequality in the world, the problem will remain, in one form or another. Europe hides more and more behind its barricaded borders, but those who fight for their hopes of a decent life, will always find opportunities to overcome these boundaries.

But those who don't give up their hopes for their hope of a decent life, will always find opportunities to cross these boundaries.



Calais, France, February 2009



Photography

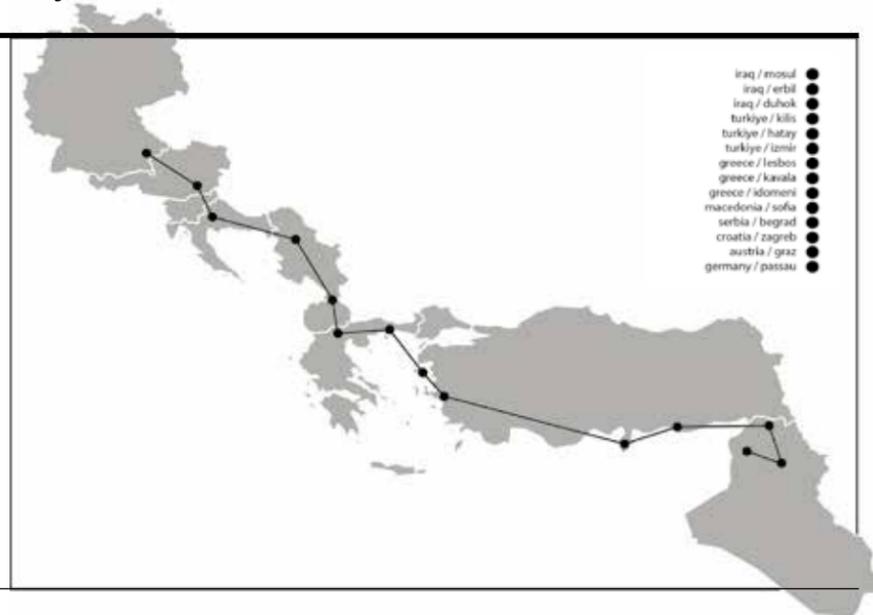
Felix Kleymann

Author

Escaping Death

Title

Route with a group of refugees:
 Turkey—Greece—Macedonia—Serbia—
 Croatia—Slovenia—Austria
 —final destination Germany.



Peshmerga operating at the frontline in sight of ISIS troops. Irak, Mossul

In his project, “Escaping Death: Syrian Refugees,” German photographer Felix Kleymann documented the current refugee crisis, having posed as a refugee himself in order to be smuggled to Europe in a rubber dingy. His journey started in northern Iraq, where he documented life in refugee camps. Many displaced people there were receiving shelter, but still hoped to return to Syria one day. From there he went to the refugee camps in southern Turkey, bordering Syria. This is where many began journeys to escape war and famine in Syria and find a better life in Europe.

To get the truest angle on their hardships, Felix rode with refugees crossing the Mediterranean in a rubber dingy. Unfit for the 15 km trip, across frequently rough waters, from Turkey’s west coast to the

Greek islands of Lesbos and Chios, the boats would not have met any humane standard. There were not enough lifejackets for everyone. Through interviews he conducted along the smuggling chain, Felix learned not every refugee made it to the other side.

After crossing into Greece, Felix followed a group through Macedonia, Serbia, Croatia, Slovenia, Austria, and finally, to Germany. The boat they had taken was fortunate to survive the weather, but the journey thereafter showed Felix it was hardly the only time they would need luck to survive inhumane conditions in a flight of desperation.



Iraq, Duhok, 2015. Most IDPs moved to safer regions in the north of Iraq.



Turkey, Antakya, 2015. The border region around Antakya became the first stop on the way to Europe for many refugees.







Serbia, Presevo, 2015. A group of refugees is waiting for the train at the station of Presevo.



Greece, Idomeni, 2015. The border crossing to Macedonia. During the waiting period, washed clothes are dried on hay bales.



Croatia, Slavonski Brod, 2015. Registration of incoming refugees in Croatia.



Croatia, 2015. Border security to Slovenia.



Germany, arriving refugees are being cared for in a reception center.

Passau, 2015.

At Passau Central Station, all being cared for in a

IMPORTANT NOTE

Greece has been the gate to Europe since 2009 when the immigration crisis broke out. Refugees from Asia, Africa and the Middle East crossed the Greek borders either by land or sea. The last two years the situation has deteriorated with over 1,023,930 people making their way into the EU. In fear of immigrant invasion and terrorism, 12 razor-wire fences were built by European and Balkan countries. Today, more than 57.000 refugees/immigrants are trapped in Greece. With no efficient action by EU and while Greece struggles in the middle of financial and social crisis, it seems inevitable to deal with the issue. At the same time and despite people's efforts refugees/immigrants hardly manage to maintain their basic rights. They have to deal not only with their uncertain future but also with xenophobia, violence and marginalisation.



please read carefully initial application

Personal information

Photographer
Last Name

PILOS

Photographer
Name

NIKOS

Author
Last Name

PILOS

Author
Name

NIKOS

Title

TRAPPED

Place

GREECE

Island of Lesbos, Greece.
migrants are

Thousands of
boarding the ships from Lesbos to Athens.





03-2016 Port of Mytilene, island of Lesbos. A refugee child under custody aboard a police bus waiting to be transferred at camp of Moria, which following the EU-Turkey agreement has been transformed to a detention facility under the jurisdiction of the police. More than 300 people have arrived on the island this morning. 9/2015 Island of Lesbos, Greece. (R) Thousands of migrants are boarding the ships from Lesbos to Athens.





11,12-2015 Greek Macedonian borders. (L) A migrant walking in the rain in front of the makeshift camp made by Maghrebis and Iranian migrants close to the Greek-Macedonia boarder. (R) An Afghan mother cries while waiting in the line many hours to cross the boarder.





28/11/2015 (R) A Macedonian soldier ties up the last wire on the metal fence built by the Macedonian army at the Greek-Macedonian border near Idomeni, Greece. The fence is being erected with the aim of controlling the migrants' flow through the Balkans. Last week, Macedonia imposed tougher border controls, allowing entry only to those who are fleeing from war-torn countries. (L) An Iranian refugee, one of the thousands who are trapped between Greek-Macedonian borders, cries in front of the Macedonian riot police.



Migrants and refugees wait to cross the Greek-Macedonian border near the town of Gevgelija, on December 3 2015. Since last week, Macedonia has restricted passage to northern Europe to only Syrians, Iraqis and Afghans who are considered war refugees. All other nationalities are deemed economic migrants and told to turn back. Over 1,500 people are stuck on the border, mostly Indians, Moroccans, Bangladeshis and Pakistanis.

(R) An Iranian migrant while holding his infant child demonstrates in front of the Greek police for the right to cross the boarder.



Cellphones

ابوعبدالله - اهل حمص في النوتر. مع سورية للامن
والامانة والنوتر مع كل المواهبين بسورين
سورية الحبيبة



نطلب من كل الطوائف رفع الظلم واللعن
ولم العمل بين كل الطوائف سورية
وإعادة اعمار سورية وتبني سورية الجديدة



Alex J

Syrian Refugees in Jordan and Lebanon

In February 2016, photographer Alex John Beck traveled to Lebanon and Jordan. He collaborated with the NGO Oxfam International and they explored together what it meant to be displaced, what it meant to connect to home, to family, to the community. In a situation unique to our time, displacement no longer means a disconnect from the homeland. Cellphones are ubiquitous, cheap and powerful.

There is vibrant, consistent discourse between a migrant and home. Cellphone+ pictures reveal the hidden network of communication between migrants, a world ignored in the standard reporting which focuses on physical place and physical connection. In many cases, refugees are observed by the security services of their host communi-

ties to look for ISIS sympathizers among them. It is evidence enough for terrorist sympathies, to receive any messages from rebel-held areas. So, refugees self-censor themselves, delete all images and messages as soon as they receive them. Like walkers in the desert, brushing away their footprints.

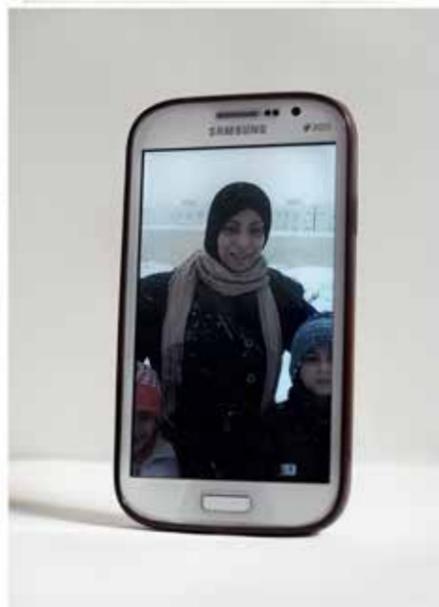
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"I love humanity and humans. I promised that, in my life, I'd never cause anyone pain or sadness. And I wish that our suffering could end by returning to a country which respects human values, so I can spend the rest of my life in happiness, cheerfulness and pleasure."

// Shatilla, Beirut, Lebanon.
A photography of his daughter and her children, as taken by her husband on their safe arrival in Denmark.

لم احبب البشرية والانسان وتهدت في
عمري كله الا اسبب بالالم والحزن لأي
انسان على الارض. وامننى بان تنتهي



معاناتنا بالوجود إلى بلد يحترم القيم الانسانية
لأنتم ما نبتغي من عمري بسعادة وحبور وخرج
ويحب ان يقصر الحق والفضيلة في ايامنا
وأي مكان وهذا وعدى للامة
محمد سبتينا



زعتار



أنا نسيتكم كبري استوات
أسكن في مخيم الزكركي



سنتسبم فادكي النا حبر
لدي أحسن دكتور
للا أكبر

"I am 11 years old.
I live in Zaatari
refugee camp.
I wish I could be a
doctor when I grow
up. "



2.13. 2014
5.17

"Syria is the cradle of civilization. If only we still had our beloved Syria. What if it came back to us?"

And we would come back as we were in the past. Oh beloved Syria. Oh Syria, oh my friends, oh my family, oh my district.

I wish I could return to al-Tabqah, my friends, my family. I wish we could retrieve past memories."

// H* was called to join the army, but was luckily smuggled across the border. He lost his toes to a bomb on the road. He was engaged a few years ago but he is no longer sure where his fiancé is living. He lost touch with her when he was trying to leave and does not have a way of reaching her.

سورية يا ام الدنيا يا ربي ان تعود ايام
زمان ونعود الى سورية الغالية ونعود
الى؟ ونعود كما كنا من زمان يا سورية

الغالية
اه اه اه
ملك سورية
وعلى؟
وعلى
اصحابي
واهلتي
ومنطقتي



Handwritten scribbles and marks.

بتمنة ان اعود الى الضيقة والى
اصدقائي واهلي وكل من في المنطقة
ونعود الى الكزيبات الهاضبة



عاناة اللاجئين سيئة، نأمل من رفق سماه ترجع بلدي
سورية الى الأمن والاستقرار ونرجع لبلدنا سورية



11.50 AM

"The suffering of S, refugee from Hama. I hope Syria recovers its security, its stability. A request for the competent states. Please help the refugees. Work on returning them to their countries. Support the refugees in Lebanon, Jordan, Turkey and every country that hosts them."

// Beqaa Valley, Lebanon. All pictures deleted, to avoid detention by Hezbollah fighters searching the camps for ISIS.

طلبنا من مسيحية من الدول المعنية
ساعة رسالة للاجئين واصلناهم
بلدهم و رفق اللاجئين بلبنان والاردن
سوريا و كل الدول الخاضعة للاجئين



A picture sent by her eldest son, who was killed by a bomb in Yarmouk, a Palestinian refugee camp in the suburbs of Damascus.



يا ربيته ترجع الام زمان
اشقتالك سوريا



"If only the old days could come back. We miss Syria."
// M* several years ago, outside his workplace.

كانت موربي طي الماضي الاملا من الان

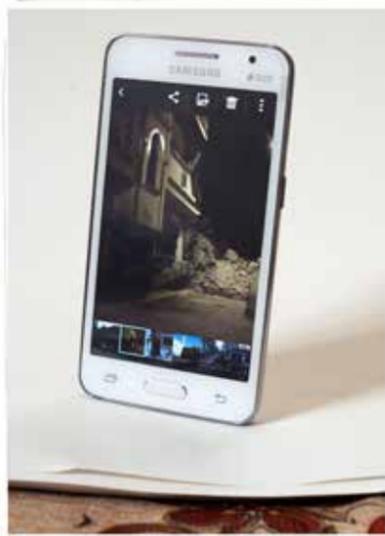


انتها ان يعود الي هاب من جريد
واصني من المزارعي



"Syria was more beautiful in the past that now. I wish I could return to Aleppo. To walk in the streets."

// Beqaa Valley, Lebanon, looking toward Syria. A photo from Aleppo, where he's from. J* (16), a cousin passed by his home a month after he fled and it was completely destroyed.



أنا من سوريا، عايش في الأردن
 أحبني المصيدة أهدد أعود إلى وطني لأن سوريا
 دمدمت - أحسن شوارعها. أهد جيراننا وأهلنا وأصحابنا
 وأصدقائنا استفتت لصوننا. وما لنا وكل شيء
 فيها...

A [redacted] (S father)
 2.11 / 12.30 written by sister



"I am from Syria. I live in Jordan. I only wish to return to my home country, Syria. I mean its streets. I wish I could see my neighbors, family, loved ones, friends. I miss its air, water. Everything in it."

// A picture of their street in Homs, taken the week before they left. J* and his family left Homs in March, 2013. For nearly fifteen years his parents had worked to buy the corner store (grocery and coffee) and the home their family lived in. They made the final payments right before they had to flee.

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



"I wish I could travel. I love the birds that travel without a passport, or a visa. Hope I could travel today, before tomorrow."

أفتأ شيء أصله لعندو يا قره
 دقت أمنيته بله حياة السفر

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Photography	SALVATORE	VITALE							
Author	LARS					WILLUMEIT			
Location	SWITZERLAND	EUROPE							

BORDER AS A TOOL FOR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY

BASED ON HOW TO SECURE A COUNTRY BY SALVATORE VITALE

As becomes clear from Vitale's essay in this volume, upon moving to Lugano in 2005, he was often surprised and fascinated by the way that issues pertaining to security were discussed and portrayed differently to his earlier context. But when in 2014 the Swiss electorate voted in favor of a popular referendum termed *Gegen Masseneinwanderung* (against mass immigration), which was aimed at curbing migration to Switzerland, Salvatore Vitale, himself living as an immigrant in that country, was also irritated and felt the need to research the phenomenon of security and its discursive and institutional framing.

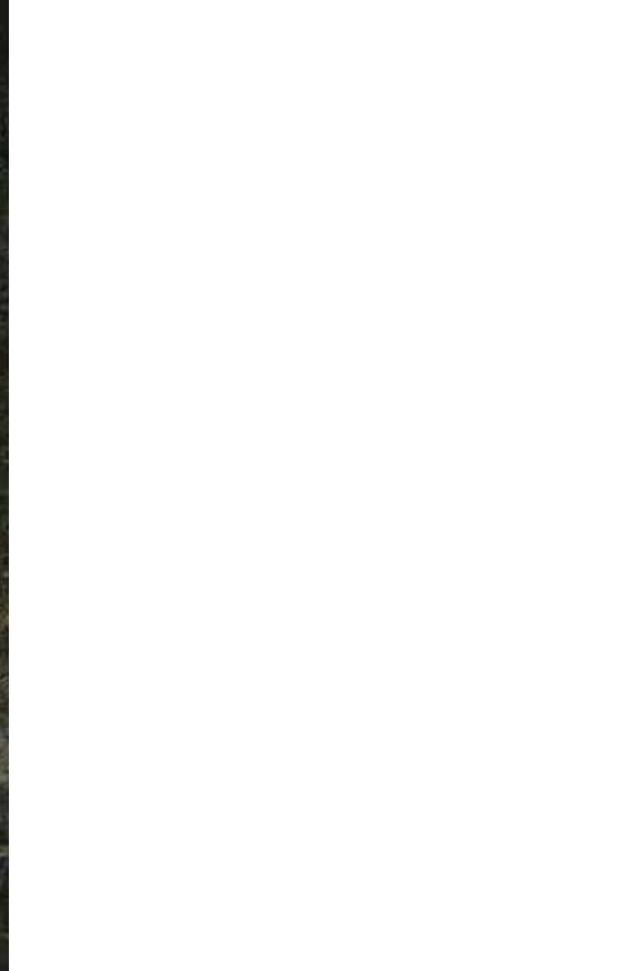
This, in order to comprehend where the deeper motives and roots of the political discourse, which often conflated identity, exclusion, protection, and security, originated. He therefore set out to understand the seeming obsession with security and its concomitant attitudes, behavior, codes, and protocols, observed both in individual practices but also in public political discourse regarding the framing of security and migration. In order to achieve this, he visually explored the

institutions, infrastructures, and social processes that make up the Swiss security complex.

In *How to Secure a Country*, Vitale explores the country's formal and informal security measures by focusing on the seemingly matter of fact type of instructions, protocols, bureaucracies, and clear-cut solutions he visualizes, together with his various collaborators, in photographs, texts, and visualizations of data. The result aims at grasping the wider contexts and the functioning of an exemplary contemporary society that is in many ways emblematic of social, political, and economic vectors and global trends. Seen in this perspective, Switzerland is part of globalization processes — as a localized node and point of culmination of many globalized flows and movements, but not based on a theory of historical exceptionalism.

TAKEN FROM THE OPENING
ESSAY BY LARS WILLUMEIT





Previous page: A border guard is performing a fingerprint registration during an immigration control at the railway station at the Swiss-Italian border. In this particular case the Border Police controls an Eritrean asylum seeker. In 2016, 27.207 persons applied for asylum in Switzerland. The main countries of aorigin were Eritrea, Afghanistan, Syria, Somalia, Sri Lanka and Iraq.

Upper left: A traffic sign to mark the beginning of Swiss territory at a remote customs stop. The protection of remote customs posts is part of an ongoing discussion between Swiss authorities and politicians about the economic and public security fields.

Lower left: A border guard agent during a security check. This type of control is very frequent and aims to identify and stop illegal activities such as the smuggling of contraband goods, money laundering, illegal immigration and drug importing.

Right: Security cell in a customs post at the border. Customs posts are provided with rooms utilized for cases of preventive detention. All of the objects inside the cell are fastened and secure so as to avoid their use as a weapon in case of riots or suicide attempts.

Height measurement scale in a cell inside of a customs post.



A private security agent controlling traffic. Private security is an integral part of the Swiss security system.

Swiss military forces often delegate various services to private security companies, and the Swiss government is a principal supporter of regulatory efforts for private military and security companies (PMSCs).

It sponsors two multi-stakeholder initiatives aimed at gaining government and company signatories to standards which govern PMSCs. The Montreux process is a purely intergovernmental initiative; it seeks to commit states to upholding international humanitarian law and human rights if and when they use private security contractors.



Above: An official military training target, which is also commonly used for sport target shooting.

Right: An assault rifle customized for sports purposes. The Swiss pro-military culture has made target shooting a popular national sport, even among children.



ÜBERGANG

A look at Transnational Crossings in pictures

1.	Name (Familiename) / Surname (Family name):	<p>In the past, national borders were divisive by character. In some cases their purpose was to delineate between political, legal, fiscal and monetary systems, in others between linguistic and cultural differences. Borders were lines, drawn not only across territories but also through our heads. Thus, anything that was different, incomprehensible or irritating belonged in its very own physically defined space.</p> <p>In present-day Europe, internal borders are losing their political and economical function of demarcation. But border posts are much easier to abolish than mental barriers, and thus we continue to be conscious of former borders. Cultural divides which continue to exist are not necessarily perceived as negative, but for many of us the geographical enlargement of the EU and its present size are almost impossible to fathom. The long-term repercussions of an externally functional unit that at the same time is culturally and conceptually torn apart are not assessable as yet.</p> <p>The theme of my work is that of former border stations at inner-European frontiers. In working with these images, what was primarily subject to modification was the background. Landscape contexts are no longer recognizable. Border landscapes become unspecific and exchangeable. Documentary-style sequencing and de-contextualisation reduce the border posts to a model. Architectural perceptions and period trends in individual countries become apparent. The border posts resemble abandoned sentinels or faded monuments</p>
2.	Familiename bei der Geburt (frühere(r) Familiennamen) / Surname at birth (Former family name(s)):	
3.	Vorname(n) / First name(s):	
4.	Geburtsdatum (Tag/Monat/Jahr) / Date of birth (day month year):	
5.	Geburtsort / Place of birth:	
6.	Geburtsland / Place of birth:	
7.	Derzeitige Staatsangehörigkeit / Current nationality:	
	Staatsangehörigkeit bei der Geburt (falls nicht wie oben) / Nationality at birth (if different):	
	Andere Staatsangehörigkeiten / Other nationalities:	
8.	Geschlecht / Sex:	
9.	Familienstand / Civil status:	
10.	Inhaber der elterlichen Sorge (bei Minderjährigen) / Vormund (Name, Vorname, Anschrift, falls abweichend von der des Antragstellers, Telefonnummer, E-Mail-Adresse und Staatsangehörigkeit) / Parental authority (in case of minors) / legal guardian (surname, first name, address, if different from applicant's, telephone no., e-mail address, and nationality):	
11.	Ggf. nationale Identifikationsnummer / National identity number, where applicable:	
12.	Art des Reisedokuments / Type of travel document:	
13.	Nummer des Reisedokuments / Number of travel document:	
14.	Ausstellungsdatum / Date of issue:	
15.	Gültig bis / Valid until:	

of past partition. They will remind us of what has yet to be achieved, recalling that they could one day easily be returned to their previous function.

Moreover, my interest in these past places of border-line experience can be traced back to the story of my own life. I grew up in Poland, a country whose territory was repeatedly redefined in the course of history. The border police have now disappeared from our frontiers, too, and the border stations seem quite harmless today – but they will continue to conjure up unsettling images in our minds for many years to come.





VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION







VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION





Photographer *Ad van Denderen*

Title

Go No Go



GERMANY, 1992

East Germans demonstrate in front of the asylum center in Quedlinburg. The demonstrators believe that after the Wende there would be no room for asylum seekers in Germany anymore.

GREECE, 1998

(Picture Left) Iraqi immigrants take their position in the food distribution by the Greek Orthodox Church in the center of Athens.



G R E E C E , 1 9 9 8

When it got dark hundreds of Iraqi Kurds were looking for boxes in which they could spend the night. Early in the morning the refuse collectors appeared to clear the boxes away. By that time the Kurds had gone to the ring road around Athens in hope of finding illegal work. In the afternoon the Albanian traffickers appeared. Those who could pay their price can be taken to Floresccc in Albania to make the crossing to Italy in fast rubber boats.

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



T U R K E Y , 1 9 9 8

Pakistanis in a pension in Istanbul, Turkey. Most of them previously worked in one of the Gulf States, Hong Kong, or in South Korea. Because of the economic malaise in Punjab, where they come from, they can find no work at home. Now 28 of them are on their way to Germany as a group. They hope to find work there in restaurants or hotels, twelve hours a day, six days a week, for a monthly salary of 700 euro. For a payment of \$600 per person they were led by a Kurdish guide through the mountains to Turkey in four days.

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



I T A L Y , 1 9 9 9

Albanian agricultural workers in a pension in Casaluce.



F R A N C E , 2 0 0 0

X-rays from a sycoscan in Calais reveal the
immigrants in a truck on

presence of
its way to England.

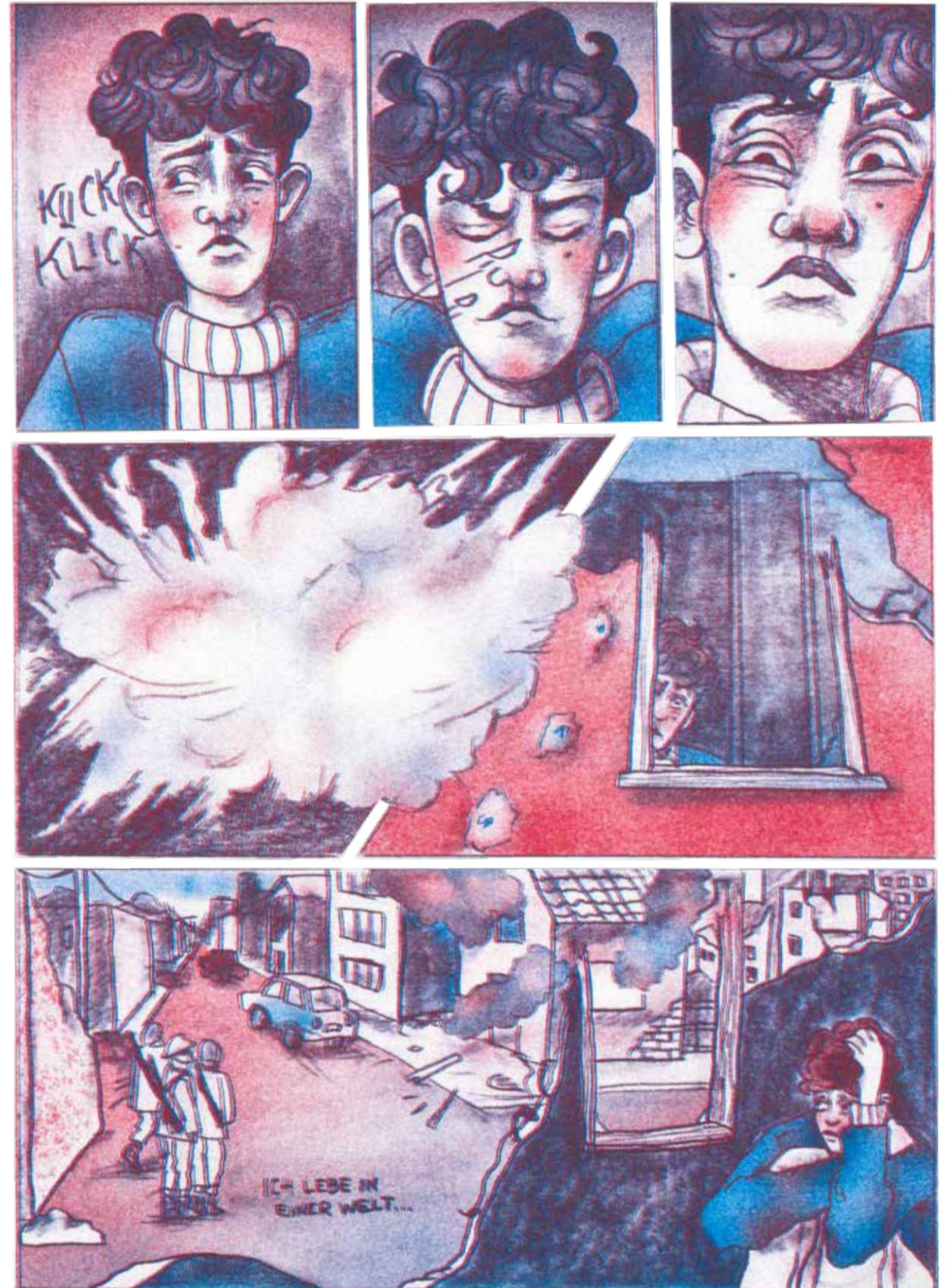
VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION

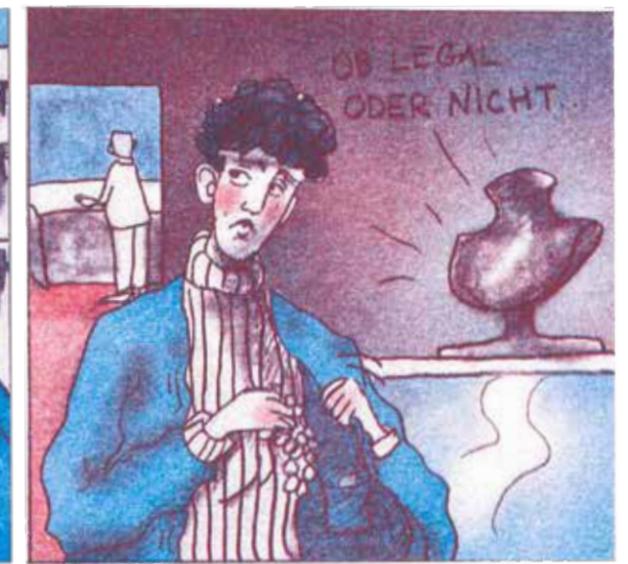
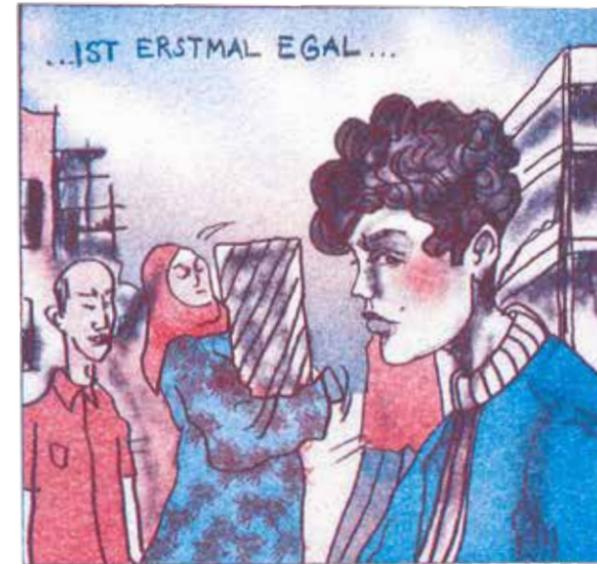
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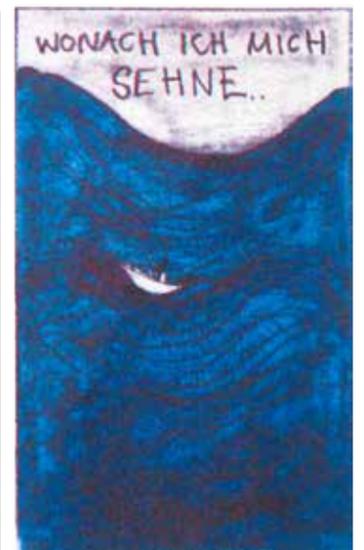
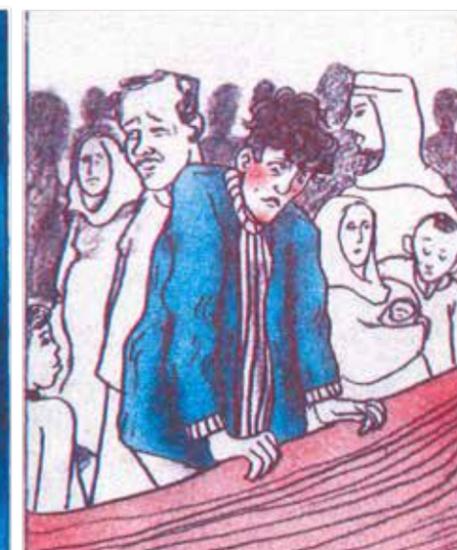
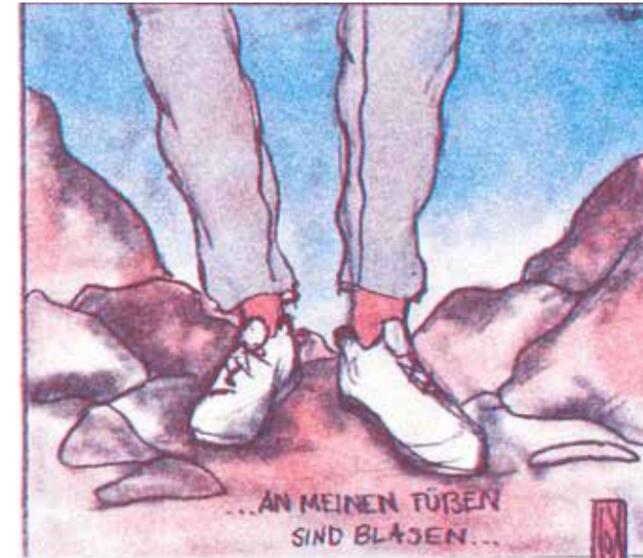
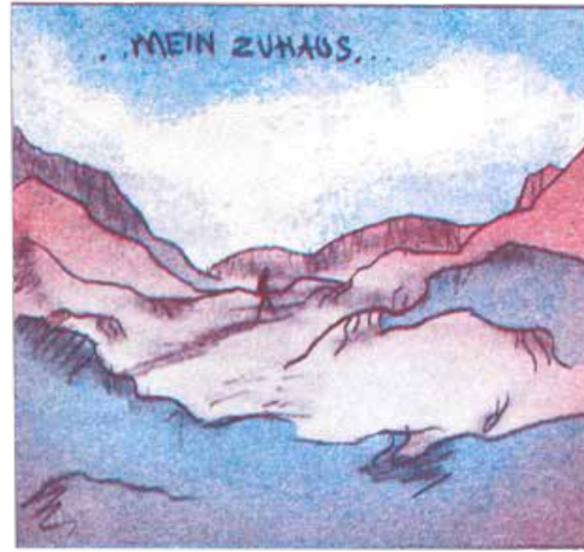


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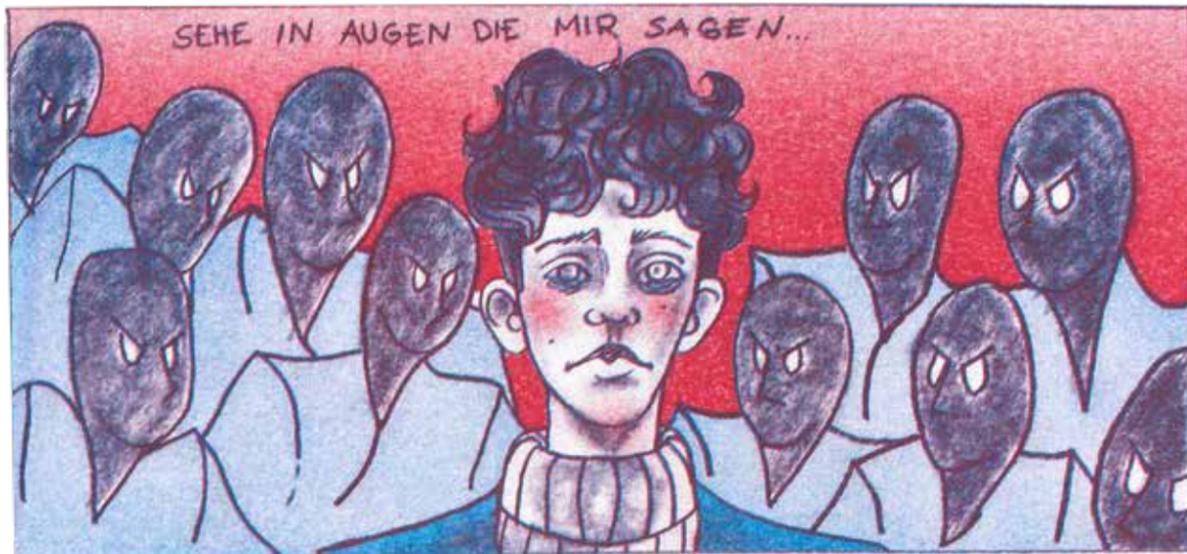
Setting accounts on the Albanian-Greek
border, near Kapshtice.











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Photography	Maximilian Mann
Title	

Rural exodus mongolia



Hardly any other country is affected by climate change as much as Mongolia. Once upon a time, nomads and their cattle found everything they needed to live on the steppes. However it is getting more and more difficult. There has never been a greater rural exodus than in recent years. Annually thousands of families with their children move from the steppes into the city in search of urban happiness, work and training.

characteristic of these residential areas. For me, the yurt quarters are a symbol of the incredibly fast change in Mongolia. They form a kind of transition between country and city and between nomad and city life. Yurts eventually become houses and nomads become city dwellers.

The yurt quarters on the outskirts of the city are growing rapidly, 60 percent of all Ulan-Batar residents now live in these suburbs, some still in yurts. A lack of hygienic conditions, a lack of drinking water systems and medical care are



Amaraa and Amaraa are very good friends and live in the Gandan district in Ulan Bataar.



Gankhusel (left) and Gantogtokh (right) celebrating in a yurt childrens birthday party. Many of the children no longer know country life and only visit rural relatives during the long summer holidays.

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



Every year, families move with their children from the steppes to the city in search of urban happiness and work. Nevertheless, according to the World Bank, 15 percent of all Mongols live below the poverty line.

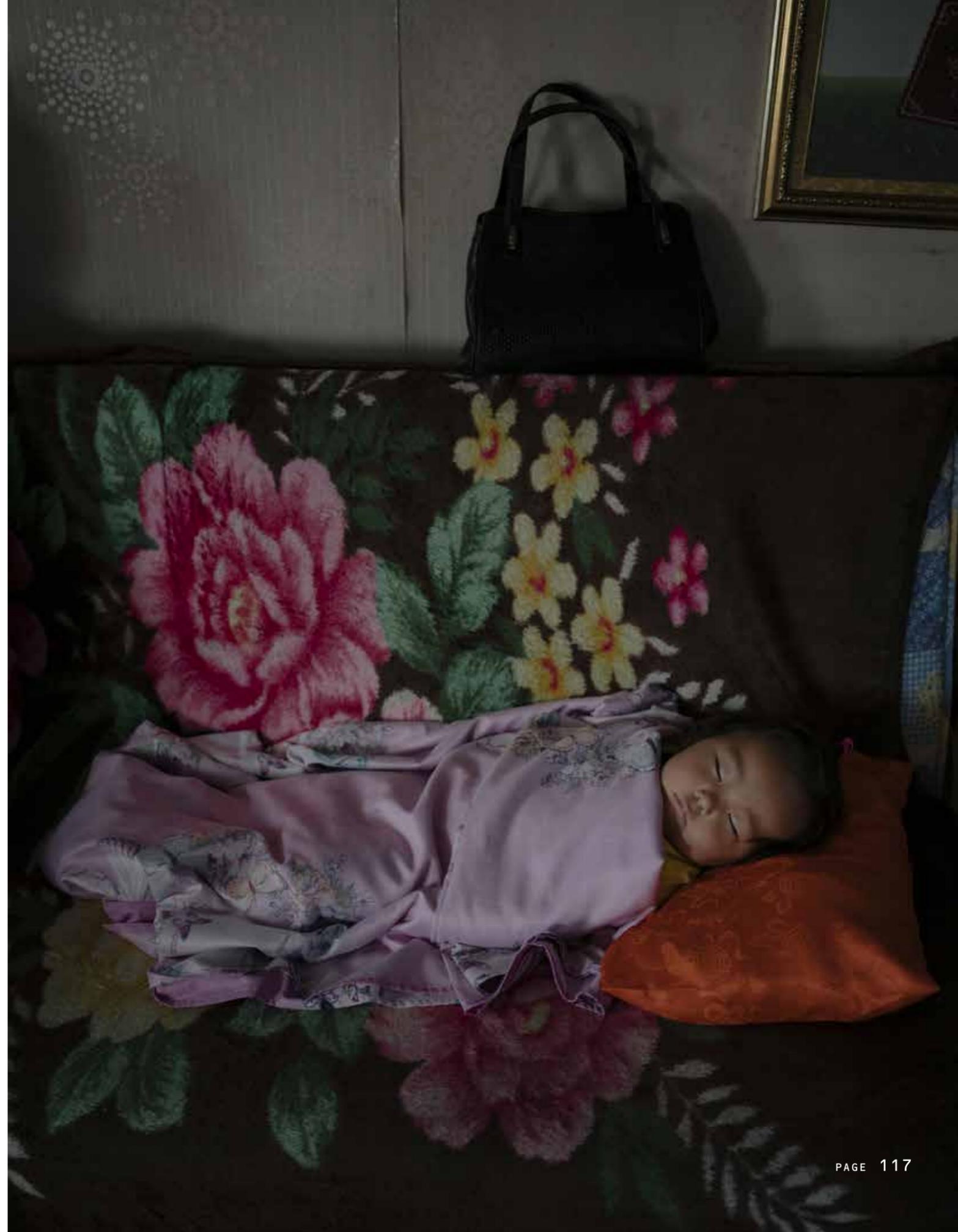
VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



Munkhbileg (3) lives in Ulan Bataar with several siblings, the parents and their grandmother Tsedew (91). While Tsedew originally comes from Khentii Province and was traveling as a nomad, the children only know the city life.

Munkhbayarmaa (back) regularly visits her mother with her child Bilguun (6 months).

She used to live in a yurt. As very often in the area, the yurt was replaced by a small, self-built house after a few years.





Bujambat* is unemployed and lives in a yurt with two friends. His legs had to be severed by frostbite. In winter Ulan Batar is considered the dirtiest and coldest capital in the world, the average temperature is -20 degrees. *Name changed



Bymbajaw (47) is an engineer and head of a small electronics company on the outskirts.



Munkhbayar (38) and his colleague are construction workers. The yurt acts as a camp and retreat during the breaks.

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Photography	Aliona Kurdash
Author	Aliona Kurdash
Title	RUSSIAN GERMANS

AROUND 2,4 MILLION RUSSIAN-GERMANS LIVE IN GERMANY TODAY.

Officially, these people are not immigrants, they are Germans, who came back to their motherland from Russia. That was also the reason, why they got regular German passports already at the state border.

Their ancestors emigrated to Russia in the 18th century following the call of queen Kathrin the Great to settle there. At the beginning of the 20th century, already 1,7 Million Germans were living in the so-called "German republic" in the European part of Russia. During the Second World War, they were seen as enemies inside the country and were deported to Siberia and Central Asia without a right to come back.

In 1990, Germany and the Soviet Union signed a pact that allowed „Soviet citizens of German nationality“ to fulfill their „national, linguistic and cultural identity“. A lot of people used this possibility to escape from the bad economical situation, poverty and instability in Russia and immigrated to Germany. But instead of these

daily problems came the other difficulties. The community, that was seen as Germans in Russia, suddenly became Russian, because they had cultural more uncommon with any village in Siberia, than with their new homeland. Everything was different - habits, society, even the German language changed a lot in these 200 years.

Sometimes even after 15 or 25 years in the new country, many of them feel a strong nostalgia for the Russian widths, consume the news from Russian media and on the weekend play together a famous Russian TV-Quiz from childhood. This is a project about the life of people, who are searching for their identity and their own place in their new reality.

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION





People put flowers on the monument of a liberation soldier in Treptower Park on May 9th in Berlin, so called "Victory Day" in Russia and former Soviet Union countries. For many Russian Germans, Victory Day is not only a reason to celebrate the victory over fascism, but also an opportunity to feel connected to their roots. Flags of Russia, the Soviet Union and the Red Army can be found everywhere in Berlin on this day.





A girl after the sacrament ceremony at the Easter liturgy in the Russian Orthodox Church in Hanover. Many Russian Germans who were Protestants or atheists in Russia turned to Orthodoxy in Germany, partly because of the lack of social contacts in a daily life.



A camp for refugees and late repatriates in Friedland, Lower Saxony. The people are waiting for their documents and a temporary stay in Germany. Every Russian-German who arrives as part of the resettlement program must first undergo a registration and medical examination in Friedland, which takes about a week.



Diana plays with a scarf at a picnic in Hannover. Diana is 11 years old, speaks Russian with her parents, but with an accent and often uses German words.



Alla takes a break in one of the lounges of the Russian sauna "VIP. RU". Alla is the only employee there. She keeps order, cooks some Russian dishes for the visitors and answer the calls. The sauna was opened 6 years ago by a Russian-German family. The family became close friends with Alla.

Grigori Kramer, head of the Cossack Society in Hanover, shows his students the technique of self-defence in the context of a close combat training. Cossacks are a group of people who became known as members of democratic, self-governing and semi-military communities during a tsarist period and who are predominantly located in southern Russia. Today, Russian Cossack communities are mostly conservative and closely linked to the state.





Visitors of the annual "Russian fair" in Bad Salzungen, North-Rhine Westphalia

Children play charades in the Russian youth club of the Tolstoy Association in Hanover. The Tolstoy Association is trying to preserve the Russian language and culture in the families of Russian-speaking residents in Germany.



The finale of the "What? Where? When? Tournament in Hanover. "What? Where? When? - is a famous intellectual Russian television show that has been broadcast since 1975. Everything that happens at the table is filmed and transmitted to the moderator. As in the TV version, the moderator is invisible to the audience and is behind the red curtains.



VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION

A religious procession during the Easter liturgy in the Russian Orthodox Church in Hanover. Many Russian Germans who were Protestants or atheists in Russia turned to Orthodoxy in Germany, partly because of the lack of social contacts in a daily life.



PHOTOGRAPHY

AUTHOR

TITLE

NIKITA TERYOSHIN

NOTHING PERSONAL

THE BACKOFFICE OF WAR



Between 2016 and 2019, the global military spending increased, continuously breaking records, while bombs were falling in numerous conflicts. The military was also being strongly supported due to the global political swing to the right.

During this period of time, I took a look behind the scenes of the global arms trade, of exclusive armament trade fairs, accessible only for the audience of experts, where the Who's Who of politics and industry meet each other and where deals worth billions are made.

If the worst comes to the worst, the weapons fall indirectly into the hands of a dictator who could use them against his own citizens, for example. The long-term project „Nothing Personal“ shows the „Back-office of War“, which represents the total opposite of a battlefield. It's an oversized playground for adults with beer, wine, snacks and freshly polished weapons. Dead bodies are made of mannequins or pixel on screens with a wide range of life-like war simulations. Battles are staged in the middle of artificial settings, strongly applauded by generals, politicians, heads of

state and business people. „NextGen Lethality“ and „70 Years Defending Peace“, these are the slogans of the global players Rheinmetall and Kalashnikov.

In my work, there are no faces shown on purpose. It deals with the system itself and not with the individual protagonist. The anonymized traders and military with weapons, cannons or bombs in front of their faces are inspired by drawings by John Heartfield's, which he made before the Second World War, as a warning to the entire mankind. It stands as a metaphor for the secrecy of the arms industry.

The photos were taken between September 2016 and October 2019 on five continents, at armament trade fairs in Poland, White Russia, South Korea, Germany, France, South Africa, China, Abu Dhabi, Peru, Russia, Vietnam, India and the USA.









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Photography	Adriano Vannini
Author	Adriano Vannini
Title	

Nordstadt is one of the largest immigrant neighborhood in Germany. About 60,000 people from all over the world live there. That's where I landed after leaving Bauru, a small town in the heart of São Paulo.

At the beginning, I didn't realize that I was living in a so-called No-Go area until I had my first appointment at the University's office when the secretary told me: "Don't go to Nordstadt, it's dangerous there. They're gonna rob you"! This hint got stuck somehow in my head and I started thinking about it every day. I still don't know exactly who those people she told me about are.

The Dortmund Ghetto is not as tough as people say. On the streets you can see children playing, old ladies walking by themselves and people trying to integrate into a new country. I like to see Nordstadt as a big Eintopf (stew): different ingredients that are mixed and cooked to create a whole new and special flavor. As a child in Brazil, I learned something important: You cannot say that doesn't taste good, if you haven't tasted it yet.

Stew
Güveç
Eintopf
Ragoût
РАГУ
Тосаня

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION











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SOYA

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NO NAZIS!

203

Tch



WE ARE



GEFRICANS

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION

About every third black man in Europe has been racially insulted in the past five years - in Germany the number is even higher: every second black man. This is the result of a study by the European Fundamental Rights Agency FRA (11/28/2018 Deutschlandfunk Nova). Disadvantages in job training or looking for accommodation, like racial profiling, is an everyday reality for many black people.

The situation and problems of black people in Germany are the subject of more intensive research today. Sociologist Nkechi Madubuko found that when faced with stereotypes and prejudices, black academics are exposed to greater acculturation stress, to which they respond with certain behavioral patterns. Not infrequently, they would have to do a lot more than others in their specialist fields in order to receive equal social recognition. Many of them have problems finding accommodation or looking for a job and are confronted with everyday racism on a daily basis.

The history of black Germans is not young, but what do we know about our fellow citizens and their culture? Can you live out both cultures in Germany at the same time? If so, how far? What stereotypes do we still have about the others? And why do people often feel excluded from society?

The black women are portrayed differently in society. Angry women, regardless of their skin color, are perceived as weak and female, in contrast to male anger as an expression of power and security.

Dealing with the anger of black women is often classified as aggressive, but there is even a stereotype Angry Black Woman, which can often be observed in films, books, comedy series, music videos, which is why many colored women often experience double or even multiple Discrimination due to skin color, gender or religion.

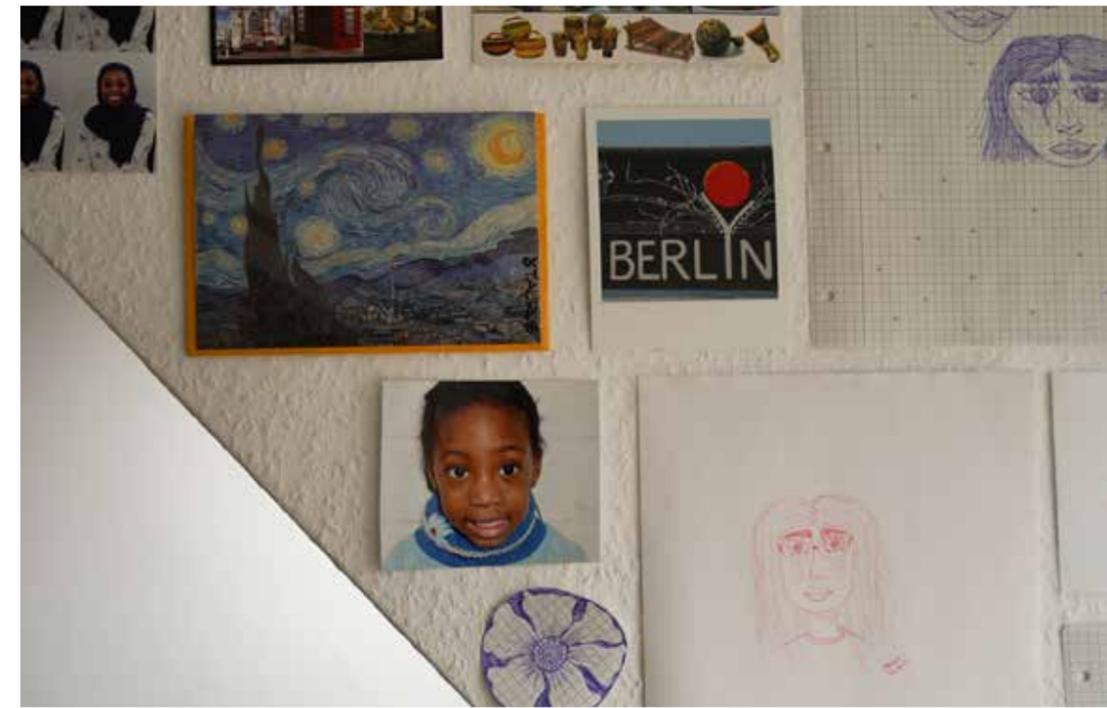
A lot of women are not allowed to wear their natural afro curls in everyday life, because it is considered neglected, wild and untrustworthy, unprofessional, Alice Hasters writes in her book „What white people don't want to hear about racism“. That is why the hair is often adapted to the „white“, „european“ ideal of beauty, smoothed, relaxed with the smoothing agent, which has an aggressive effect on hair and skin. On average, colored women spend 9 times more money on hair care than white women. Afro hair and the way you wear it is political.

Through my documentary work, I research the life stories of the colored women who build up their lives in Germany and are ready to share their experiences. Since the women show their presence and social engagement in society much more often, I found it very important to focus on it. Every woman has, her special life story, her character and her own way of finding the right way, for her.

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



Farida, a 20 years old student, wants to become an English and Spanish teacher. She teaches while studying, is involved in a Muslim club and takes care of a child with disabilities. Because of her skin color and religion, she often experiences double discrimination.



Farida's little sister Jamila likes to draw and would like to become an illustrator.



In the late 80s her father came from Ghana to Germany. Later followed by Farina and her mother. Her three siblings were born in Germany.





Mokebia and her children often face prejudice. It is easier to deal with it as an adult, but the children are helpless in such situations. Every weekend the family visit the church. Soon the two older boys will celebrate their first communion.





Katie Marple is a talented singer from Cologne. For the video shoot of her new song Wahala, a team of young, self-confident people from all over Germany came together. This is what today's young generation looks like. Singer, Influencer, Videomaker and Dancer.



RISE

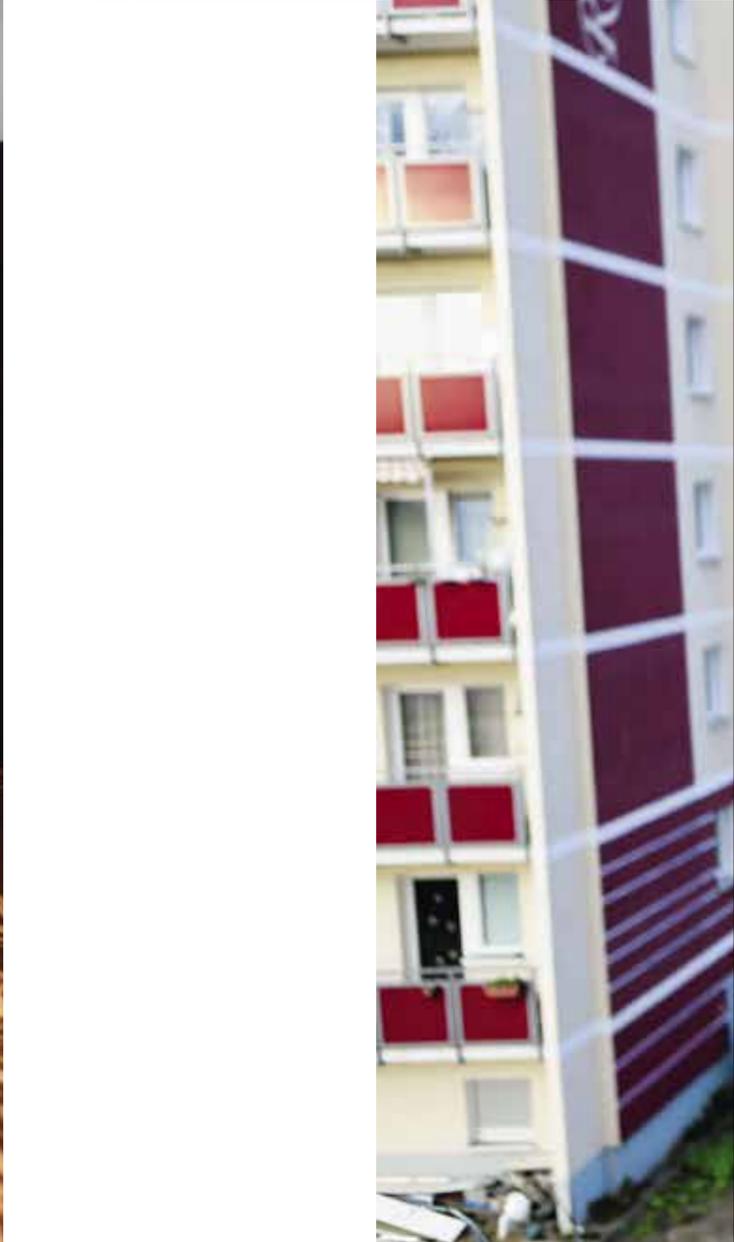
Photography	Alexa Vachon
Author	Alexa Vachon
Title	RISE

18-year-old Sana wakes up every day at 6am in the apartment she shares with her three sisters and mother on the outskirts of Berlin. She rides the S-Bahn 45 minutes across town and shows up for class by 8am. In school she learns history, geography and maths but mostly she learns German. It's a far cry from her life in Kabul, Afghanistan where, instead of going to school or learning how to read and write, she works as a hairdresser. Now, five days a week Sana goes to school.

Once a week she leaves school and puts on borrowed football cleats to join her teammates at Champions ohne Grenzen, a football team for refugee women in Berlin, Germany. The players come from Afghanistan, Iran, Syria, Somalia and Albania. For most of them, this is the first time they have ever played football.

RISE is a photo and text based book project exploring the players' experiences both on and off the field – at home, with family, navigating German bureaucracy and growing as they become contributing members of their communities. In Berlin since the mass wave of migration in 2015, the women have spent the past few years learning German, going to school and establishing new lives. Two years in the making, the final work combines photography, journals, texts, interviews, poems and drawings in exhibition and book form. It is an intimate portrait of a group of young women, displaying the highs and lows inherent in establishing a new life in a different culture.





She said she wanted a passport. She said she was Afghani. She said she was born in Afghanistan. Without a passport, she can't leave Germany. She doesn't have a "Taskara" (birth certificate) or any proof of where or when she was born. Why was she speaking Farsi and not Dari, they asked. Afghans speak Dari, Persians speak Farsi, how could they know she was really an Afghan? Like millions of other Afghans (approx 2.5 million), she grew up as a refugee in Iran. Any Afghan can take one look at her and know where she is from. Her classic Asian features peg her immediately as Hazara, ~~the~~ a group who has been persecuted since the 16th century. The man behind the desk actually seemed impressed with her and listened carefully to what she said. He didn't speak German. Which somehow led to me being herded into a private room (alone, ahead of all the Afghan people) to wait to speak to an official. "We can't give you a passport without a Taskara." She needs to get an original copy of her birth certificate, or her father's or grandfather's. It must be from a man. It must come from Afghanistan where her family hasn't lived for years. It feels hopeless. Eventually we leave, her in tears, me trying stupidly to explain that everyone needs identification to get a passport. Don't tell that to someone whose birth was probably never registered.





میں نے فٹ بال شروع کرنے سے پہلے ایک طرف ایسے
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„I started playing football quite recently. Before I joined this club I had never watched a single football match on TV or at a stadium. I wasn't interested in football at all! It is also funny because in a way I hated football. I could not understand why people would choose to play it instead of watching a TV series. Now it's different. I really like playing football and I take training seriously.“

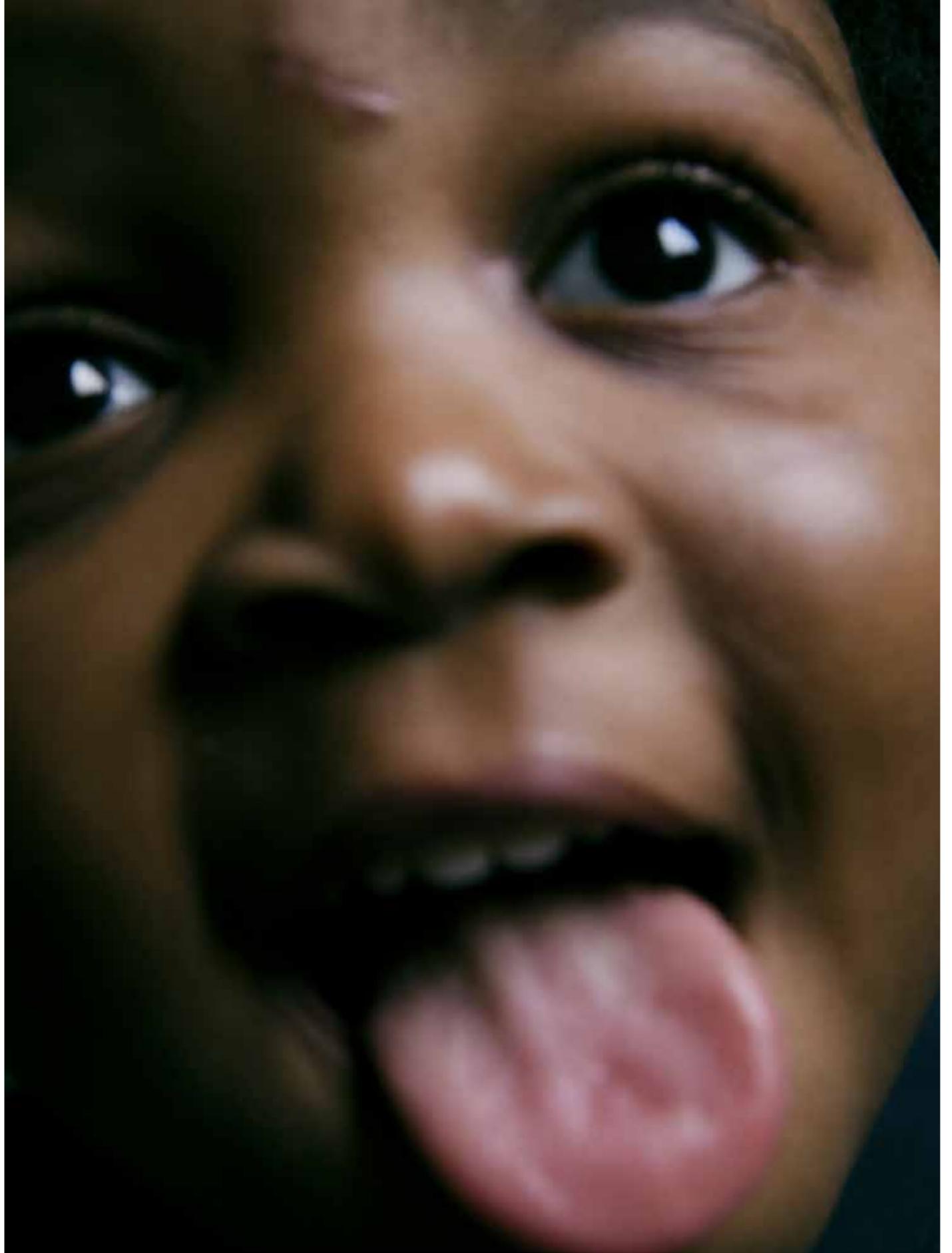


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Photography	Julius Sellmann
Author	Nicola Meier
Title	

My name
is Merkel

Their parents came to Germany as refugees. Out of gratitude, they named their children after the chancellor. A meeting with Angela Merkel, Christ Merkel, Angela, Angela, Angela Merkel and Angela.



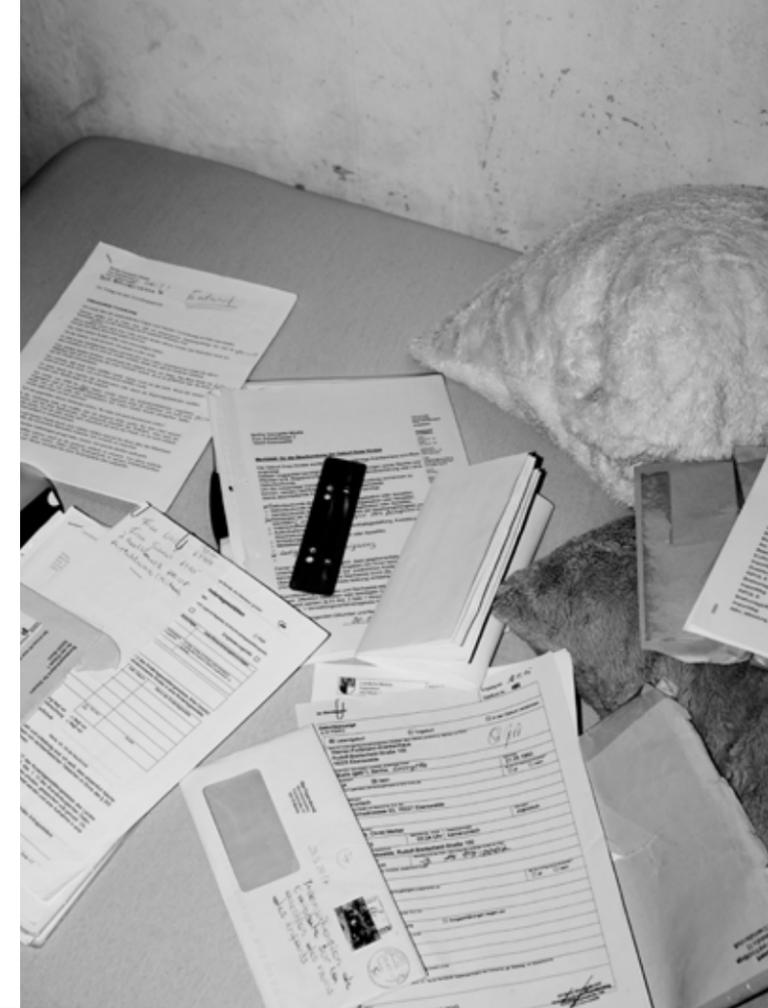


Angela Merkel
in Mönchengladbach





Christ Merkel with his family in Eberswalde



It is October 4th, 2015: Germany has had an eventful few weeks.

June 2015: 53,721 refugees enter Germany.

August 2015: 104,460 refugees.

August 31: Angela Merkel says: „We can do it!“

September 2: The photo of drowned refugee boy Alan Kurdi goes around the world.

September 4: Hundreds of refugees stranded in Budapest march on the highway towards the border, some hold up posters, then Angela Merkel's face.

At night, the German Chancellor decides to let the refugees from Hungary come to Germany on trains; this weekend alone there are 20,000. For some a humanitarian rescue operation Merkel, for others the moment of loss of control.





Angela in Nauort

There she is, puffy-faced, with black hair, underweight, only 2,5 kilograms, but alive: his daughter, Angela Merkel

VOLTAIRE 7 MIGRATION



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30 Thanks

THE AUTHORS AND ARTISTS OF THIS EDITION HAVE KINDLY MADE THEIR TEXTS AND IMAGES AVAILABLE FREE OF CHARGE. WE THANK: KEVIN MCELVANEY, ARWED MESSMER, HELENA SCHÄTZLE, HENK WILDSCHUT, FELIX KLEYMANN, NIKOS PILOS, ALEX JOHN BECK, SALVATORE VITALE, JOSEF SCHULTZ, AD VAN DENDEREN, GERDA NEUMANN, MAXIMILIAN MANN, ALIONA KARDASH, NIKITA TERYOSHIN, ADRIANO VANNINI, ALEXA VACHON, ALEKSANDRA BARDAS, JULIA SELLMANN, PETER BITZER, AGENTUR LAIF – KÖLN



31 Print

BONIFATIUS GMBH DRUCK - BUCH - VERLAG / KARL-SCHURZ-STR. 26 / 33100 PADERBORN

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Fachhochschule Dortmund

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FH DORTMUND / FACULTY FOR DESIGN UNIVERSITY FOR APPLIED SCIENCE AND ARTS / MAX OEPHULS PLATZ 2 / 44137 DORTMUND / FH-DORTMUND.DE/DESIGN

15/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Bouzejar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)	AlgériePresse/Oran/Réf/IOM
15/02/18	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies found on Andalouses beach, Bousfer, west of Oran (DZ)	EIW/Réf/IOM
15/02/18	11	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Zuwara (LY)	IOM Libya
14/02/18	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Pakistan	drowned in Seine river, Paris (FR); under state protection but not enough care given, psych. problems	Le Monde
14/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Sbiaat beach in El Messaid, Ain Témouchent (DZ)	RadioAlg/Oran/Réf/IOM
14/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	presumed drowned, body found on Sassel beach near Ouled Boudjema, Ain Témouchent (DZ)	RadioAlg/Oran/Réf/IOM
14/02/18	19	N.N. (4 children; 1 woman; 14 men)	Somalia, Eritrea	died in vehicle accident 60 km southeast of Bani Walid (LY); 159 survivors	DTM/NationalAE/Reuters/MENAFN/IOMLibya
13/02/18	1	Ibrahim Selim (boy, 3)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on TR-GR border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown in Turkey	Reuters/TDEM/IOMTurkey/CDS/TurkeyPurge/TRM
13/02/18	1	Aslı Dogan (woman, 27)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown in Turkey	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/TRMinute
13/02/18	1	Fahrettin Dogan (man, 29)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown in Turkey	Reuters/TDEM/IOMTurkey/CDS/TurkeyPurge/TRM
13/02/18	1	Ugur Abdulrezzak (man, 39)	Turkey	missing after boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown in Turkey	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/TRMinute
13/02/18	1	Halil Munir Abdulrezzak (boy, 3)	Turkey	drowned when boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; son of teacher fleeing crackdown in Turkey	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/TRMinute
13/02/18	1	Enes Abdulrezzak (boy, 11)	Turkey	drowned when boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; son of teacher fleeing crackdown in Turkey	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/TRMinute
13/02/18	1	Ayse Abdulrezzak (woman, 37)	Turkey	drowned when boat sunk in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; teacher fleeing crackdown in Turkey	Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/TRMinute
13/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found at Sidi Mejdoub beach, west of Mostaganem (DZ)	Alg24/IOMAlgeria
12/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found near Port of Cabopino in Málaga (ES)	Hoy/LV/Onda/IOM
12/02/18	1	N.N. (girl)	unknown	presumed drowned, unspecified location in the Strait of Gibraltar between Morocco and Spain	Caminando/IOM
11/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found off Bahara beach, Ouled Boughalem, 90 km east of Mostaganem (DZ)	EIW/AlgériePresse/IOM
11/02/18	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found 22 miles off Cape of Three Forks in Nador (MA); 29 survivors	Caminando/EPress/IOM
10/02/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found at Zeralda beach, near Algiers (DZ)	Alg24/IOMAlgeria
09/02/18	7	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Zuwara (LY)	IOM Libya
09/02/18	3	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	died of hypothermia, 27 miles off Alboran Island in Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; 32 survivors	SalvaM/Caminando/IOM
08/02/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Sudan	died of cold and lack of health care in front of a migrant reception centre in Paris (FR)	Le Monde
08/02/18	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found off Kaf Lasfer beach, between Sidi Lakhdar and Hadjadj, 36 km east of Mostaganem (DZ)	EIW/Réf/IOM
04/02/18	1	Alpha Oumar Diallo (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Dian Diallo (man, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Amadou Balo Diallo (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Thierno Bah (man, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Aliou Bah (man, 28)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Aladji Abdoulaye Diallo (man, 27)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Amadou Bah (man, 22)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Kaissa Camara (woman, 20)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Safourata "Sofia" Sow (woman, 28)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Djenabou Bah (woman, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Binta "Bobo" Baldé (woman, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Aminatou Diallo (woman, 25)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Mariyatou "Mari" Diallo (w, 26)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Youssef Diallo (woman, 18)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Oumou "Belle" Bah (woman, 16)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Tidjane Bah (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	"Junior" (29, man)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Ali Keita (man, 27)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Saliou Bah (man, 23)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Jaliloh "JJ" Thierno Bah (man, 26)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Saliou Bah (man, 19)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Oury Diallo (man, 18)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Aliou Diallo (man, 34)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Arnoudou Taibou Diallo (man, 16)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Billo Diallo (man, 25)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Alpha "Bambino" Bah (boy, 14)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Ben Ali Bah (man, 24)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Bouboucar Bah (man, 32)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Arnoudoubailo Diallo (man, 20)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Alhassane Barry (man, 21)	Guinea	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Alpha Moron Diallo (man, 28)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Hassane Traoré (man, twin, 28)	Ivory Coast	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Houssine Traoré (man, twin, 28)	Ivory Coast	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Abdul Karim Barry (man, 17)	Guinea	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM
04/02/18	1	Mohammed Diallo (man, 21)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Tahirou Barry (man, 22)	Guinea	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Tidiane Jaliloh "TJ" Bah (man, 17)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	1	Mamadou Laly Barry (man, 30)	unknown	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
04/02/18	9	N.N. (1 pregnant woman)	Guinea, CoteD'Ivoire, Cameroon	drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor	PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Caminando/IOM/A
01/02/18	100	N.N. (1 child, 5; 1 woman)	Pakistan, Libya, unknown	14 drowned after migrant boat to Italy capsized near Zuwara (LY); 86 missing, 3 survivors	Telegraph/CNN/Guardian/NTTimes/Reuters/IOMLiby
29/01/18	1	Adero (man, 40)	Ethiopia	hit by vehicle when he ran across motorway to avoid police check near Jabbeke (BE)	France3/7sur7be/SudInfo/IOM/AFP/CMS
28/01/18	1	N.N. (young man)	North Africa	suicide in reception center in Joutseno in eastern Finland, in fear of deportation	Xinhua
28/01/18	40	N.N. (3 women)	unknown	3 died after ship from Zuwara (LY) sank on way to Italy; 37 missing, 106 rescued	SOSMed/IOMItaly
27/01/18	1	Becky Moses (woman, 26)	Nigeria	died in a fire at a migrant camp in Rosarno (IT); had been denied asylum	LocalIT
22/01/18	3	N.N. (3 children)	unknown	2 drowned after boat from Comoros Islands to Mayotte (FR) capsized; 1 missing, 11 rescued	IOM
19/01/18	1	H. (man, 23)	Afghanistan	suicide, jumped in front of train in Maintal-Dörnigheim (DE) fearing deportation	FR
18/01/18	1	N.N. (baby, 3 months)	unknown	died of malnutrition and fever on board NGO ship that had rescued them between Libya and Italy	IOM/Reuters
16/01/18	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Algeria	drowned in shipwreck north of Cap Falcon (DZ); 17 people rescued	IOM
16/01/18	2	N.N. (1 baby; 1 young man)	unknown	found dead on overloaded wooden boat during rescue operation off coast of Libya	IOM
15/01/18	7	N.N.	North Africa	5 bodies found in boat off Costa Teguisse, Lanzarote (ES); 2 died after they arrived; 20 survivors	VanguardNGR/IOM/BBC
14/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Gambia	stowaway, electrocuted on roof of train travelling from Ventimiglia (IT) to Menton (FR)	Parisien/MidiLibre/TV5/IOM/IMess/20M/LocalFR
13/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Morocco	hit by train near city of Bolzano, South Tiro (IT) near Italian-Austrian border	ANSA/Secolo/IOM
13/01/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on Zemmouri El Bahri beach (DZ)	IOM
12/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Algeria	found dead by fishermen near Mostaganem (DZ); went missing after trying to cross to Spain	IOM
11/01/18	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Afghanistan	hit by vehicle on A14 motorway near Castel San Pietro (CH)	GazzettaS/BolognaT/IOM
10/01/18	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	jumped drunk from a bridge into a canal in Paris (FR), was an asylum seeker, not clear if suicide	Parisien
10/01/18	100	N.N.	Libya	missing after boat sank off coast of Libya; 17 people rescued	Eagle/NAN/DailyStar/SunNewsOnline/IOMLib./Reu.
10/01/18	11	N.N.	unknown	3 drowned after boat sank on way from Morocco to Spain; 8 missing, 43 survivors	Caminando
09/01/18	1	S. (young man)	Eritrea	stowaway, hit by vehicle on A16 highway near Marck, between Calais and Dunkirk (FR)	CMS/Guardian/voixDuNord/Parisien/Francetvinfo/IOMLibya/Ansamed/USNews
07/01/18	12	N.N. (2 women)	Africa	2 found dead on boat rescued off coast of Libya; 10 missing, 270 rescued	IOMLibya/Ansamed/USNews
06/01/18	64	N.N. (5 children; 8 women)	Gambia, Guinea, Sierra Leone	8 drowned after overcrowded dinghy sank north of Garabulli (LY); 56 missing, 86 rescued	Guardian/SOSMed/DW/TimesOfIsrael/Telegraph/BB
05/01/18	1	Ali (29, man)	Tunisia	committed suicide after failing to flee from the refugee camp of Lampedusa (IT)	CLUE/BorderlineEU/BorderlineSic

05/01/18	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead on sinking boat near Tangiers cargo port (MA); 4 rescued	IOM	03/10/17	1	Carrington Spencer (man, 38)	Jamaica	died due to lack of medical care after suffering a stroke on 28 September in Morton Hall detention centre (GB)	IRR/No-Dfeportation/Syraag
04/01/18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead off coast of Sanlucar de Barrameda, near Cádiz (ES)	IOM	01/10/17	3	N.N. (1 child; 2 men)	unknown	crushed to death at unspecified location between Sabratha (LY) and Italy	UNHCRItaly/IOM
02/01/18	1	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned in the Kolpa River in Crnomelj (SI); 1 survivor	z24.si/IOM Slovenia	in Oct 17	5	N.N. (boys)	Senegal	drowned after 1 month at sea in the Mediterranean Sea; boys were from village in Pakour (SN)	VK
02/01/18	1	N.N. (woman)	Somalia	found frozen to death, went missing from travel companions near Ravadinovo (BG)	Novinite	in Oct 17	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	died trying to cross the Black Sea from Turkey to Romania	Rudaw
01/01/18	1	Taher I. (man, 22)	Afghanistan	suicide, jumped out of window of refugee accommodation in Abensbergen (DE) fearing deportation	SDZ/ThruTTig/Pressenza	30/09/17	6	N.N. (2 children; 4 men)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Driyah (ST) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	Human Rights Watch/IOM
in Jan 18	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died of illness, working in Great Britain without papers and too afraid of deportation to see a doctor	TheHuff	30/09/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died on boat in distress near Tangiers (MA) while trying to reach Spain; 6 people rescued	Watch TheMed
in Jan 18	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead at land border between Turkey and Greece, probably died trying to cross the Evros River	IOM	28/09/17	1	N.N. (girl, 9)	unknown	died in hospital after boat capsized off coast of Kastellorizo (GR); 6 rescued	IOMGreece
in 2018	1	N.N. (man, 41)	unknown	found dead in room by roommate in Irish Reception Centre, cause of death recorded as unknown	IRR/TheJournal	27/09/17	1	N.N. (man, 17)	Libya	stowaway, clung to axles of truck, then fell off and was run over on A28 motorway near Abbeville (FR)	Le Figaro/IOM
in 2018	2	N.N. (young men)	Sudan	died in the hands of smugglers in Tripoli (LY) as reported by their brother/friend	ST	26/09/17	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	died of hypoglycemia at Romanian-Serbian border near Jimbolia (RO), border guards refused medical help	Jurnalul/PressAlert/IOM
in 2018	6	N.N. (1 woman)	Eritrea, Somalia	died in Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) of starvation and lack of medical treatment	NationalAE	25/09/17	3	N.N.	Afghanistan	shot, PKK militants opened fire on minibus which entered Turkey illegally. Do_ubeyazt (TR), 7 survived	Hurryyet/IOM
in 2018	2	N.N. (child, woman)	unknown	found washed up together by the sea and buried in Zarzis, Tunisia in 2018, maybe mother and child	TorontoStar	24/09/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	gassed by security forces when trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) via sewer system under border fence	Caminando/FaroMelilla/IOM
in 2018	10	N.N.	unknown	found washed up by the sea and buried in Zarzis, Tunisia between January and September 2018	TorontoStar	23/09/17	1	N.N. (man, 28)	Ukraine	bled to death when resident of his refugee shelter in Eggenfelden (DE) castrated him as vengeance for being raped	Wocheblatt
in 2018	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead in Algerian government bus expelling migrants back to Niger; she had 2 sick children	CBS	22/09/17	1	Lawend Shamal (boy, 3)	Iraq	drowned with 37 others when boat from Kocaeli (TR) to Romania sank in the Black Sea	DailySabah/HurryyetDN/ABCNews/IOMTurkey/VK
in 2018	1	N.N. (baby)	Sub-Saharan Africa	deadborn on the Algeria/Niger border after Algeria expelled his mother with no food or water	PortPressHerald/CBS	22/09/17	37	N.N.	Iraq	drowned when boat from Kocaeli (TR) to Romania sank in the Black Sea; 40 rescued	DailySabah/HurryyetDN/ABCNews/IOM Turkey/VK
in 2018	1	Kamara (boy, baby)	Liberia	deadborn on the Algeria/Niger border after Algeria expelled his mother with no food or water	PortPressHerald/CBS/WSWS	20/09/17	1	N.N. (boy)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in Al-Muhasan (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
31/12/17	64	N.N. (8 women)	Libya	feared dead after they went missing from punctured smuggler's dinghy with 150 aboard; 8 bodies found, 86 rescued	USNews/AP/FoxNews	19/09/17	1	N.N. (man)	China	died at Dungavel detention centre in Scotland (GB)	BBC/IRR/TFN/SDV/IndCat
29/12/17	1	Mohamed Bouderbai (man, 36)	Algeria	suicide, in Archidona prison (ES) being used as temporary accommodation for migrants	EWN/Olive/ArabNews	15/09/17	1	N.N. (boy, 12)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
29/12/17	1	Jabar	Afghanistan	stowaway, crushed in back of truck near Port of Calais (FR), was trying to join his family in Great Britain	CMS/The Local/IOM	15/09/17	3	N.N. (1 child, 3; 1 woman; 1 man)	Cameroon, unknown	found dead on rubber dinghy during rescue operation 44 km off coast of Tripoli (LY); 139 rescued	DefenceForcesIRL/IOM/RCItaly
29/12/17	1	N.N. (man, 31)	Eritrea	stowaway, crushed to death by content of truck he was hiding in after it crashed near Calais (FR)	LocalFR/Guardian	15/09/17	97	N.N.	Africa	9 died when ship from Sabratha (LY) ran out of fuel and sank; 88 missing, 35 rescued	News24/VanguardNGR/USNews/IOM
28/12/17	1	N.N. (man, 20-25)	Africa	died trying to swim across the Evros River from Turkey to Greece	GreekReporter/NewArab/IOM	15/09/17	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead in dinghy during rescue operation at sea northwest of Tripoli (LY)	IOM
27/12/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Africa	fell from shack he had been sleeping in above A8 motorway between Ventimiglia (IT) and Nice (FR)	LocalFR/RivRadio/FranceBleu	14/09/17	1	Eyob Tefera (man, 27)	Ethiopia	suicide by drowning in Swansea marina (GB) asylum claim failed, dream of studying in UK was dashed	BBC
25/12/17	1	N.N. (girl)	unknown	found dead on board boat that was rescued between the Turkish coast and Lesbos (GR); 76 rescued	WatchTheMed	13/09/17	7	N.N.	Algeria	1 drowned after boat from Algeria capsized off coast of Almeria (ES); 6 missing, 3 rescued	IOM/SalvaM
22/12/17	1	Abdullah Dilsouz (15)	Afghanistan	run over by refrigeration truck while walking along motorway near Calais (FR) on way to Great Britain	GuardianUn./CMS	12/09/17	2	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) at Syrian-Turkish border; 10 injured	SOHR/IOM
20/12/17	7	N.N. (2 children)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Driyah (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	HRW/IOM	07/09/17	1	Tashi Ngwalj (man)	Tibet	suicide, lay down on railway track in Lucerne (CH), because 300 Tibetan refugees got rejected in CH	TibetEx
20/12/17	1	M.G. (man, 18)	Pakistan	died of hypothermia after border guards sent him back from Greece to Turkey through cold river	DailySabah/SonHaberler/IOM/Milliyet	07/09/17	1	Marcin Gwozdziński (man, 28)	Poland	suicide, found at Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) and died in hospital 4 days later	Guardian/IRR
16/12/17	1	N.N.	unknown	fell into water when he tried to climb a cliff after boat was stranded in Tangiers harbour (MA)	Watch TheMed	03/09/17	1	N.N. (girl)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Atmeh (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
13/12/17	3	N.N.	unknown	went missing in the Alboran Sea between Spain and Morocco; 32 rescued	Watch TheMed/IOM	02/09/17	1	N.N. (boy)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Hatay (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
13/12/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in boat near Alboran Island between Spain and Morocco; 68 rescued	IOM	31/08/17	7	N.N. (7 women)	5 Congo, 2 Guinea	drowned, jumped in water to force rescue near coast of Melilla (ES); 13 survivors	Caminando/IOM/Contexto
08/12/17	8	N.N. (3 men)	unknown	3 drowned, bodies found off Messida beach in El Kala (DZ); 5 missing, 4 survivors	Oran/IOM	31/08/17	1	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
04/12/17	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned when boat overturned in waters close to Larache (MA); 40 rescued	LV/AsiaPacific/IOM/AfricaNews	31/08/17	7	N.N. (7 women)	Congo, Guinea	died when boat was intercepted by authorities on way to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)	MEOnline
04/12/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead off coast of Nerja (ES), had probably attempted to cross from Morocco	IOM	30/08/17	120	N.N. (25 women; 95 men)	Nigeria, unknown	missing in shipwreck off coast of Ben Gardane (TN) on way from Zuwara (LY) to Italy; 1 survivor	IOMTunisia/AA
03/12/17	10	N.N. (6 children)	unknown	died in vehicle accident in Altinozu district of Hatay (TR); 8 survivors	DailySabah/AsiaPacific/IOM/NewArab	29/08/17	1	Mohamed Dahir (man, 18)	Somalia	suicide in flat in Lamaca (Cyprus), got depressed when after long waiting his asylum was rejected	CNR/KISA
in Dec 17	1	Alex Tekle (boy, 18)	Eritrea	presumed suicide, found dead in London (UK) lost hope in fear of rejection by Home Office	Guardian/DailyMail	27/08/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	hit by train while walking along tracks in Evros border region between Alexandroupoli and Dikaia (GR)	API/IOMGreece/KI
in Dec 17	1	Ali (man)	Iraq	shot in Baghdad (IQ) just weeks after deportation, asylum denied by Finnish immigration service	Euronews	27/08/17	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Al Khums (LY)	IOMLibya
30/11/17	28	N.N. (1 boy; 4 women; 23 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar between Asilah (MA) and Spain; 6 people rescued	Caminando/EIPais/IOM	26/08/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Italy at Cannes-La Bocca station (FR)	Parisien/IOM
29/11/17	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	3 found dead during rescue operation 5 miles south of Tarifa (ES); 1 reported missing, 2 rescued	SalvaM/EFE/IOM/El Diario	24/08/17	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location near Syrian-Turkish border; wife and child injured	SOHR/IOM
28/11/17	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead off coast of Cape Trafalgar near Barbate (ES)	SOHR/IOM	22/08/17	1	N.N. (boy)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Jisr al-Shughur (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	EASO/IOM
28/11/17	4	N.N.	unknown	died after smuggler drove car off cliff near Kavala (GR); 4 survivors	API/PakToday/IOM	20/08/17	1	Nassur Said Mhadji "DJ Silva" (man)	Comoros	missing after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)	HabComores
27/11/17	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, died in container on ferry going from port of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) to mainland Spain	IOM	20/08/17	1	Mohamed "Govea" Assoumani (m)	Comoros	missing after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)	HabComores
26/11/17	1	N.N. (young woman)	unknown	found dead in boat drifting in the Mediterranean Sea; NGO had to wait hours for rescue permission from Italy	SOSMed	20/08/17	9	N.N. (3 children; 5 women; 1 man)	Comoros	1 drowned after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR); 8 missing	HabComores
25/11/17	6	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered over weekend of 25 to 26 November from shores of Morocco	IOM/Caminando	17/08/17	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR
25/11/17	31	N.N. (3 children; 18 women)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off Garabulli (LY); unknown number missing, 60 rescued	Reuters/BBC/IOM/AFP/LibCoastG	16/08/17	1	N.N. (man, 36)	Iraq	hit by train at entrance to the Peglia tunnel in Ventimiglia (IT)	ANSA/IOM
25/11/17	1	N.N. (boy, 10)	Afghanistan	trampled to death on boat to Lesbos (GR), panic broke out at sight of Frontex patrol boat	Aljazeera/RTBF/GulfToday/IOM/Euronews/KI	11/08/17	1	N.N. (woman)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
25/11/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Barbate (ES); had probably attempted to cross from Morocco	IOM	09/08/17	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
25/11/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Tarifa (ES); had probably attempted to cross from Morocco	IOM	08/08/17	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	tortured by Turkish border guards near Al-Malikiyah (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
23/11/17	1	Lula (woman, 28)	Eritrea	died of illness in Libya before leaving on boat for Italy; had been pregnant from rape and aborted at late stage	IOM/MSF/Proactiva/UNHCR/CBC	07/08/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
23/11/17	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea	IOM/MSF/Proactiva/UNHCR	06/08/17	8	N.N.	unknown	found dead in dinghy near Sabratha (LY)	IOM Libya
22/11/17	6	N.N. (1 man)	unknown	missing in shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy; 107 rescued	Proactiva	03/08/17	1	Fisha (man, 22)	Eritrea	stowaway, jumped out of van and hit by several vehicles on A16 highway near Calais (FR)	VoixDuNord/Ya.N/CMS
22/11/17	1	N.N. (man, 34)	Algeria	died in hospital after police beat him at Kastrop airport (DK) because he refused deportation	TheHuff/Vivre/ObsAlgerie	01/08/17	8	N.N. (3 men; 5 women)	unknown	died of asphyxiation on dinghy off coast of Libya; 500 survivors	IOMItaly/Citizen
21/11/17	3	N.N.	Syria	died trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	IOM	in Aug 17	1	Tekle (man, 18)	Eritrea	died of starvation and illness in the migrant camp of Bin Walid (LY)	Flucht
21/11/17	1	N.N. (man, 20-30)	Africa or Asia	found dead in abandoned building outside mountain village in Evros border region (GR)	Fox/IOM	in Aug 17	1	Tsegeweyni (man, 21)	Eritrea	died of starvation in the migrant camp of Bin Walid (LY)	Flucht
21/11/17	1	Madina Hussini (girl, 6)	Afghanistan	hit by train after Croatian border police forced her family back to Serbia in unsafe conditions	USNews/IOM/AP/FoxNews	in Aug 17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in first days of August in the Strait of Gibraltar, south of Tarifa (ES)	IOM
19/11/17	1	Arim Bakar (man, 27)	Iraq	suicide, at Morton Hall detention centre (GB); he was on suicide watch	IRR/No-Deportations	in Aug 17	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead between 15 and 18 of August in Zawayah (LY)	IOM
19/11/17	4	N.N. (1 child; 3 men)	unknown	3 drowned, bodies found near Santa Catalina in Ceuta (ES); 1 missing	FaroCeuta/Caminando/IOM	31/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar, south of Isla de las Palomas, Tarifa (ES)	DiarioCadiz
17/11/17	1	N.N. (boy, 17)	Syria	tortured by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM	28/07/17	4	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
13/11/17	1	N.N. (boy, 11)	Afghanistan	suicide, in refugee centre in Baden (AT); his confused 23-year-old brother had to look after him and 5 siblings	ORF/Heute/DerStandard/LocalAT	27/07/17	8	N.N. (5 children; 2 women)	unknown	7 drowned after boat capsized off coast of Cesme (TR); 1 missing, 9 rescued	IOMTurkey/AA
11/11/17	1	Huseyin Maden (man, 40)	Turkey	found dead on beach of Lesbos (GR); was teacher fleeing persecution in Turkey	GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge	27/07/17	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Harem (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
11/11/17	4	Maden (3 children; 1 woman)	Turkey	2 found dead on beach of Lesbos (GR), family of teacher fleeing persecution in Turkey; 2 missing	GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeiCoastG	25/07/17	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Tripoli (LY)	IOM Libya
10/11/17	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM	25/07/17	16	N.N. (6 women; 2 pregnant w.)	unknown	10 found dead on crowded rubber boat off coast of Libya; 3 jumped into sea (missing), 181 rescued	Reuters/TheHuff/PBS/Proactiva/UNHCR/El Diario
06/11/17	55	N.N. (2 children)	unknown	5 drowned when rescue operation turned into panic in the Mediterranean Sea; 50 missing, 106 rescued	SeaWatch/Breitbart/IOMItaly/IOMLibya/GiornaleeN	22/07/17	1	Omar (boy, 17)	Sudan	stowaway, run over by bus he tried to catch to Calais (FR), at Gare du Nord Brussels (BE)	BrusselsTimes/CMS
04/11/17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died from severe fuel burns in hospital in Tangiers (MA) after being rescued from sinking boat	IOM	16/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body retrieved near Mojácar, Almeria (ES)	20ME/IOM
03/11/17	10	N.N. (1 woman)	unknown	4 drowned in shipwreck near Kalolimnos (GR) close to Turkey; 6 missing, 15 people rescued	WatchTheMed/IOMTurkey/Reuters	15/07/17	6	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
03/11/17	14	N.N. (3 girls-women, 14-18)	Nigeria, Niger, unknown	3 drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya; 11 missing, 125 rescued	CNN/TheHuff/NYTimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua/GuardianN	15/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead on Calahonda beach in Mijas, Malaga (ES)	Surr/IOM
03/11/17	74	N.N. (21 girls-women, 14-18)	Nigeria, Niger, unknown	1 died of ruptured liver, 20 drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya; 53 missing, 64 rescued	Guardian/Trouw/VK/Xinhua/IOM/CNN/Newsr/Ventu	12/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found 33 miles southeast of Malaga (ES)	SalvaM/IOM
03/11/17	1	Marian Shaka (pregnant w., 20)	Nigeria	drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya with 25 other young women	CNN/TheHuff/NYTimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua/GuardianN	12/07/17	1	N.N. (man, 23)	Gambia	hit by truck after being expelled from France at Strada Statale 1 near Ventimiglia (IT)	Stampa/IOM
03/11/17	1	Osato Osara (pregnant w., 20)	Nigeria	drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya with 25 other young women	CNN/TheHuff/NYTimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua/GuardianN	12/07/17	3	N.N. (1 child)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
in Nov 17	1	Filmon Yemane (boy, 18)	Eritrea	suicide in sheltered refugee accommodation in London (GB), was in a state of crisis, did not get help	Guardian/DailyMail	11/07/17	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned off coast of Al Hoceima (MA); 48 survivors	Caminando/El Diario/IOM
in Nov 17	13	N.N. (1 child, 3)	unknown	bodies found in the Mediterranean Sea	NYTimes	10/07/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead in Al Maya (LY); probably drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM
in Nov 17	8	N.N.	unknown	found dead on rubber dinghy with 150 people aboard, on way from Libya to Italy	IOM	08/07/17	35	N.N.	unknown	missing after rubber boat sank northwest of Garabulli (LY); 65 rescued	Aljazeera
in Nov 17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died due to lack of medical care, found with survivors on boat off coast of Libya	IOM	08/07/17	2	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Ayn al-Bayda (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
in Nov 17	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after falling from boat overnight off coast of Libya; 107 people rescued	IOM	06/07/17	49	N.N.	unknown	missing, after boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in the Alboran Sea; 3 survivors	SalvaM/EPress/El Diario/IOM/VozAlm
30/10/17	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	unknown	body found along emergency lane of A23 motorway Palmanova-Tarvisio, near Pagnacco (IT)	ANSA/IOM	03/07/17	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY); probably drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM Libya
29/10/17	5	N.N.	unknown	2 died after boat capsized off coast of Tangiers (MA); 3 missing, 46 survivors	Caminando/ElDiario/IOM/Publico	01/07/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Ventimiglia (IT) at Italian-French border	OpenMigration/IOM
26/10/17	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	stowaway, fell from truck as it boarded ferry in port of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) to mainland Spain	Público/IOM	01/07/17	9	N.N. (6 women; 3 men)	unknown	drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	CoastGuardSI/IOM
25/10/17	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	beaten to death by border guards at Ras al-Ayn (SY) near Syrian-Turkish border; 3 badly injured	SOHR/IOM	in Jul 17	4	N.N. (2 men)	Africa	found dead on coast of Tunisia, drowned at least 2 months earlier, buried in Zarzis (TN)	WorldCrunch
22/10/17	8	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Al Khums (LY), probably drowned attempting to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM Libya	30/06/17	60	N.N.	unknown	drowned at unspecified location between Libya and Italy; 80 survivors	IOM Italy
19/10/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Al Maya (LY), probably drowned attempting to cross the Mediterranean Sea	IOM	30/06/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of unknown causes in hospital in Lampedusa (IT) after being rescued off coast of Libya	Proactiva/IOM
16/10/17	1	John Milton Nagel (man, 48)	USA	committed suicide in deportation centre (NL); had to return to the USA, suffered from schizophrenia	DVHN	28/06/17	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Zawayah (LY)	IOM Libya
16/10/17	1	N.N. (man, 26)	Algeria	stowaway, hit by bumper of truck he was hidden in near La Jonquera (ES) on border with France	DiariGirona/IOM	28/06/17	29	N.N. (2 women; 27 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered near Tajoura (LY)	IOMLibya
14/10/17	2	N.N. (2 young men)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Doriyyeh (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM	28/06/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died in shipwreck near Tajoura (LY)	BDNews24
13/10/17	28	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in the sea off coast of Al Khums (LY)	IOM Libya	27/06/17	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies retrieved in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY)	IOM Libya
11/10/17	4	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned, bodies recovered off coast of Sfax (TN)	IOM Tunisia	26/06/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	Syria	shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
10/10/17	1	N.N. (man, 29)	China	suicide, hanged himself in asylum transit zone of Frankfurt Airport (DE)	FR	26/06/17	10	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
09/10/17	52	N.N. (8 men)	Tunisia	45 drowned when boat to Italy collided with Tunisian navy ship; 7 missing, 38 rescued	Reuters/Telegraph/Ansamed/DRS/News24/National	21/06/17	5	N.N. (5 men)	unknown	bodies recovered near Tajoura (LY)	IOMLibya
08/10/17	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, died when he jumped off freight train outside Gemünden am Main in Bavaria (DE); 2 survivors	SDZ/MainPost/IOM	21/06/17	18	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered near Garabulli (LY); 2 survivors	IOM Libya

19/06/17	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned when migrant boat sank between Libya and Italy	Independent
19/06/17	85	N.N. (including children)	North Africa, Syria	drowned when migrant boat broke in two and sank between Libya and Italy	Independent
18/06/17	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies retrieved northwest of Zawiya (LY)	IOM Libya
18/06/17	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies recovered in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY)	IOM Libya
17/06/17	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned off coast of Sabratha (LY); 135 rescued	UNHCR
17/06/17	110	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank off coast of Zuwara (LY); 25 rescued	IOM Libya
16/06/17	8	N.N.	unknown	bodies recovered in Al Mutred, west of Zawiya (LY)	IOM Libya
16/06/17	129	N.N.	Sudan, Nigeria	missing after migrant boat from Libya had its motor stolen and sank; 4 rescued	Independent/DW/DerStandard/IOM Italy/FFM
16/06/17	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition on boat adrift at sea, 70 miles off Cartagena (ES)	SalvaM
15/06/17	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found decomposed on beach in Zawiya (LY)	RCLibya/IOM Libya
15/06/17	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies retrieved in Janzour, west of Tripoli (LY)	RCLibya/IOM Libya
14/06/17	5	N.N. (1 child)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards near Hassaniya Hattiya (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
12/06/17	10	N.N.	unknown	died in an accident when 16-year-old smuggler drove them from Bulgaria to Austria in a lorry	BBC
12/06/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition floating off coast of Aguadú (ES)	APDHA/IOM
10/06/17	110	N.N. (6 women; 10 men)	Africa	10 drowned in several incidents on way from Libya to Italy; 100 missing, 1650 rescued that day	Reuters/RT/NYTimes/Tagesschau/IOMItaly/UNHCR
09/06/17	1	N.N. (boy, ±9)	unknown	body found floating in the sea near Isleta del Moro, Almeria (ES)	EurPress/IOM
08/06/17	1	N.N. (man, ±20)	Africa	stowaway, fell from freight train travelling from Italy to Munich near Großkarolinenfeld (DE)	AZ/IOM
04/06/17	19	N.N. (2 children; 9 women; 8 men)	unknown	drowned, bodies washed up to Zarzis (TN)	IOM Tunisia
04/06/17	9	N.N.	Pakistan, Afghanistan	accident with minibus driven by 16-year-old near Pazardjik (BG) close to Turkish-Greek border; 7 survivors	DW/IOM
03/06/17	4	N.N. (1 woman)	unknown	bodies found on deflating boat in the Strait of Sicily near Italy; 1 baby lost her mother, 125 rescued	SC/IOM
03/06/17	1	N.N. (boy, 5)	Russia	murdered by man residing at same refugee shelter; authorities knew the man was dangerous	SDZ/RT
01/06/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead with burn wounds, probably of electric shock, at Sorghum railway station in Dialogi (GR)	IOM Greece
in Jun 17	1	Alfateh Ahmed Bachire (m, 17)	Sudan	drowned while cleaning his shoes in the Roia river in Ventimiglia (IT), place where many refugees camp	Guardian
31/05/17	13	N.N.	unknown	bodies found off coast of Tunisia	IOM Tunisia
31/05/17	1	Kim Le	Vietnam	suicide, in hospital in Angres (FR) after living in migrant camp nearby	CMS
29/05/17	20	N.N. (2 women; 8 men)	unknown	10 drowned in shipwreck between Libya and Italy; 10 missing	IOMItaly
29/05/17	30	N.N. (1 small child)	unknown	2 drowned after boat sank off coast of Libya; 28 missing	VOA/USNews
27/05/17	1	Rosa Maria (woman, ±20)	Nigeria	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea, identified by survivors of her boat; buried in Zarzis (TN)	Guardian/LAT
27/05/17	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned during 24 hour rescue operation between Libya and Italy; 2200 rescued	DailySabah
25/05/17	1	Mary Ipshibe (preg. woman, 27)	Nigeria	drowned off Tripoli (LY), pushed off boat when rescue boat appeared; buried in Palermo (IT)	Guardian
24/05/17	82	N.N.	unknown	missing after rubber boat deflated in the Mediterranean Sea on way from Libya to Italy	USNews
23/05/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by Turkish border guards in province of Ildib (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border	SOHR/IOM
23/05/17	34	N.N. (7 children; 13 women)	unknown	drowned after boat of 500 capsized off Libya, sending 200 into the sea	DailyStar/USNews/Xinhua
23/05/17	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Italy at Cannes-La Bocca station (FR)	GazzettaMezzo/IOM/MMP
22/05/17	2	N.N. (2 men)	unknown	found dead in Al Maya (LY)	IOM
22/05/17	2	N.N.	West Africa, unknown	1 drowned in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Italy; 1 missing	IOM
19/05/17	156	N.N. (children; women; men)	unknown	1 drowned when boat heading for Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea; 156 missing	Australian
19/05/17	1	N.N. (man, 30)	Mali	stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Ventimiglia (IT) to Cannes (FR)	Parisien/Nice/DailyMail
19/05/17	2	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned during rescue operations between Libya and Italy; 1 missing	IOM
19/05/17	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after boat sank near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) when civil guard approached; 24 rescued	LV/EI Diario
17/05/17	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Tripoli (LY)	IOM
16/05/17	7	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat attempting to cross the Strait of Gibraltar could not be found	LV/SUR
16/05/17	2	N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	found dead in Zawiya (LY)	IOM
16/05/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in Tripoli (LY)	IOM
16/05/17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	found dead in Sabratha (LY)	IOM
15/05/17	1	N.N.	unknown	missing, in the Strait of Gibraltar off coast of Tangiers (MA); 6 survivors	PerCat/LV/SUR/IOM
12/05/17	20	N.N. (7 men)	unknown	7 found dead during rescue operation in the Mediterranean Sea; 13 missing, 484 rescued	RTLNews/Diario de Noticias/IOM Italy/Reuters
10/05/17	1	Farhad Rasouli (man, 29)	Afghanistan	shot by the Taliban with his cousin after Germany deported him to Afghanistan	Asyl in Not
07/05/17	11	N.N. (1 woman)	Comoros	1 drowned after boat sank while travelling from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR); 10 missing, 13 survivors	GazetteComores
07/05/17	163	N.N. (1 baby; 9 children; 40 women)	unknown	11 drowned after ship sank off coast of Libya; 152 missing, 7 rescued	Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK/IOM Libya/RTLNews
05/05/17	82	N.N.	unknown	missing after overcrowded leaking boat capsized between Libya and Italy; 50 survivors	Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK
04/05/17	19	N.N.	unknown	found dead by fishermen off coast of Libya coast near Subratah (LY)	IOM
04/05/17	1	N.N.	unknown	died of gunshot, found during rescue operation of 2 boats between Libya and Italy	IOM
02/05/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted in Paris while climbing on roof of Eurostar train to London (GB)	Sun/Parisien/IOM/Independent
in May 17	12	N.N.	unknown	missing in the Mediterranean Sea for recorded period of one week	IOM
in May 17	6	N.N.	unknown	found dead during rescue operation between Libya and Italy	IOM
26/04/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead off coast of Tobruk (LY)	IOM
24/04/17	28	N.N. (2 children; 6 women; 8 men)	Syria, Cameroon, Congo	16 drowned when boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 12 missing, 2 rescued	Rel/News24/ChAfrica
24/04/17	1	N.N. (man, ±30)	Iran	died after van coming from Turkish border crashed during police chase near Xanthi (GR); 13 survivors	AP/IOM/StandardHK
21/04/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died due to lack of access to medication in hospital in Bari (IT); arrived with high fever after rescue at sea	Messogiorno/IOM
18/04/17	28	N.N. (4 women)	unknown	died of thirst and hunger after boat broke down off coast of Sabratha (LY)	Reuters
18/04/17	4	N.N.	unknown	found crushed on migrant boat in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	IOM Italy
18/04/17	99	N.N.	unknown	missing in several shipwrecks on same day in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy	IOM Italy
16/04/17	13	N.N. (1 child; 2 women; 4 men)	unknown	died at sea on way from Libya to Italy during a weekend of rescue operations; 8,500 people rescued	IOMItaly/BBC
16/04/17	100	N.N.	unknown	reported missing, during rescue operations in the Mediterranean Sea travelling from Libya to Italy	MEOnline
16/04/17	7	N.N. (1 boy, 8; 1 pregnant woman)	unknown	died during rescue operations in the Mediterranean Sea travelling from Libya to Italy; 8,500 rescued	VK/FocusDE/IOM/Reuters
15/04/17	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found off coast of Garabulli (LY); 101 rescued	IOM Libya
13/04/17	97	N.N. (5 children; 15 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after boat sank off Tripoli (LY); 23 survivors	Metro/WorldBull/IOM Lybia/VOA
12/04/17	5	N.N.	unknown	presumed drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar off coast of Spain; 6 survivors	APDHA/IOM/Caminando
11/04/17	3	N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 1 man)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off coast of Alboran Island (ES); 32 rescued	AEspagnola/IOM/SUR
10/04/17	1	N.N. (man, 29)	Syria	suicide, set himself on fire at refugee camp on Chios (GR), died of injuries 11 days later	Ansamed
09/04/17	1	Branko Zdravkovic (man, 43)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in toilet cubicle at Verne detention centre (GB), believed to be at risk of self-harm	BourEcho/IRR/DailyEcho
05/04/17	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in train near Portogruaro (IT)	PrensaLat/IOM
02/04/17	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body recovered near Panagiouda, Lesbos (GR)	HeiCoastG/IOM
01/04/17	1	Mohammed Hassan (17)	Iraq	crushed when truck he had been clinging to reversed over him in Banbury, Oxfordshire (GB)	BBC/IOM
30/03/17	1	Faisal Imran (man, 28)	Pakistan	suicide, asylum seeker jumped from hotel roof in Leipzig (DE), died later in hospital	AlleBleiben/Geo
29/03/17	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)	unknown	drowned off coast of Sabratha (LY)	IOMLibya
28/03/17	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank off coast of Libya; 141 survivors	Reu./Mic
27/03/17	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned in river on border between Iraqi-Kurdistan and Turkey	EASO/IOM
26/03/17	3	N.N. (3 women)	unknown	drowned in the Mergasur River (IQ) near Iraqi-Turkish border; 2 survivors	Rudaw/IOM
25/03/17	1	N.N. (man, 20)	Afghanistan	suicide in Haar, Bavaria (DE) in fear of deportation after receiving refusal of asylum application	AZ/Zhaghdblai
23/03/17	2	Hayider (boy, 1; girl, 3)	Syria	drowned with their mother on the way to Greece; Germany did not let their father bring them over	BBC/CTV/Flucht
23/03/17	1	Suzan Hayider (woman)	Syria	drowned with her 2 children on the way to Greece; Germany didn't let her husband bring them over	BBC/CTV/Flucht
23/03/17	11	N.N. (5 children)	Syria	drowned when boat sank off Kusadasi (TR) trying to reach Greece; 9 rescued	BBC/CTV
23/03/17	5	N.N. (5 boys-men, 16-25)	Africa	drowned when 2 boats capsized near coast of Libya	BBC/CTV/Sun
23/03/17	235	N.N.	unknown	missing after 2 boats capsized near coast of Libya	BBC/CTV/Sun